

## Who demonizes Eritrea and why?

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The Security Council of the United Nations has voted to impose sanctions on Eritrea. This decision is based on a mendacious campaign that accuses the country of giving military support to Somali rebels. The sanctions are in truth aimed at strengthening the strategic interests of certain superpowers in the Horn of Africa. While Eritrea is unfairly paying the price for its independence, demonstrations in her support are expected throughout the world. (Source: michelcollon.info)

Thirty four minutes. That is the time it took the UN Security Council to decide on Eritrea's fate. The Council effectively passed Resolution 1907/2009 imposing sanctions on this small country in the Horn of Africa. But this decision is based on fake information and a campaign of lies waged principally by the United States, the United Kingdom and Uganda. Only China abstained, while Libya voted against.

Eritrea is accused of providing arms and ammunition to armed groups in Somalia and of maintaining conflicts with its neighbours in Ethiopia and Djibouti. It is obvious that the Security Council members who voted to impose sanctions knew nothing about the history of Eritrea nor the situation in Somalia. The Asmara government, on the other hand, has repeated endlessly to the United Nations that it has not provided arms to Somali groups. Not only does it not have the means to do this, but it has on top of that put forward proposals for the resolution of the crisis in Somalia, e.g., to open up dialogue for the purpose of reconciling all the parties involved in the country, without foreign interference.

The UN took no notice but instead accused Eritrea. But it was not Eritrea who created the problem in Somalia. It is not she who invaded that country nor violated the 1992 arms embargo. Who are those who are really responsible then (1)? None other than those who today steer the Security Council.

The Horn of Africa is for Washington a strategic reason where it seeks to establish a military base. Its aim? To control the Middle East and access by Africa to the Indian Ocean. Ethiopia and Djibouti are on side. But Somalia has not had a government for the last 20 years and the country has been plunged into chaos. When the Islamic Courts movement managed to bring peace to the country in 2006, the Ethiopian army, supported by Washington, invaded Mogadishu. Since then the situation has gone from bad to worse. Then there is Eritrea which holds out against the imperialist powers to pursue an independent policy.

It is precisely for this reason why it is under fire today. The Asmara government does its best, with the limited means at its disposal, to protect its people from being plundered and bullied by colonial powers. The country's economy relies mainly on a developing agriculture, and the government gives great importance to raising educational standards,

while the infrastructure network is relatively well developed. In addition, the country has important deposits of gold, copper, gas and oil which have not yet been exploited. These reaw materials are whetting the appetite of neo-colonial powers. But Eritrea is following its own model of development and wishes to dispose of its wealth as it considers best. example for the region.

The US is seeking therefor to marginalise Eritrea. This is why they caused unfair sanctions to be imposed on this country. But the members of the Security Council ought to take into account all the facts and the evidence available in order to find a peaceful solution to the problems in the Horn of Africa. Demonstrations in Europe, the US and Australia are planned for the purpose of appealing to the Security Council to review its decision (2). The countries of Africa need peace. They don't need arms dealers, invasions or sanctions.

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Translated by Ella Rule pour <u>Investig'Action - michelcollon.info</u>

## **Notes**

- 1. See Somalia: How Colonial Powers drove a Country into Chaos
- 2. For more information visit: <a href="http://eritrean-smart.org/node/26">http://eritrean-smart.org/node/26</a>

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