

The US Has Backed 21 of the 28 ‘Crazy’ Militias Leading Turkey’s Brutal Invasion of Northern Syria

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In-depth Report: [SYRIA](#)

Former and current US officials have slammed the Turkish mercenary force of “Arab militias” for executing and beheading Kurds in northern Syria. New data from Turkey reveals that almost all of these militias were armed and trained in the past by the CIA and Pentagon.

Footage showing members of Turkey’s mercenary “national army” [executing](#) Kurdish captives as they led the Turkish invasion of northern Syria touched off a national outrage, provoking US government officials, pundits and major politicians to rage against their brutality.

In the Washington Post, a US official condemned the militias as a “crazy and unreliable.” Another official [called them](#) “thugs and bandits and pirates that should be wiped off the face of the earth.” Meanwhile, former Secretary of State Hillary Clinton [described](#) the scene as a “sickening horror,” blaming President Donald Trump exclusively for the atrocities.

But the fighters involved in the atrocities in northern Syria were not just random tribesmen assembled into an ad hoc army. In fact, many were former members of the Free Syrian Army, the force once armed by the CIA and Pentagon and branded as “moderate rebels.” This disturbing context was conveniently omitted from the breathless denunciations of US officials and Western pundits.

According to a [research paper](#) published this October by the pro-government Turkish think tank SETA,

“Out of the 28 factions [in the Turkish mercenary force], 21 were previously supported by the United States, three of them via the Pentagon’s program to combat DAESH. Eighteen of these factions were supplied by the CIA via the MOM Operations Room in Turkey, a joint intelligence operation room of the ‘Friends of Syria’ to support the armed opposition. Fourteen factions of the 28 were also recipients of the U.S.-supplied TOW anti-tank guided missiles.” (A graph by SETA naming the various militias and the type of US support they received is at the end of this article).

In other words, virtually the entire apparatus of anti-Assad insurgents armed and equipped under the Obama administration has been repurposed by the Turkish military to serve as the spearhead of its brutal invasion of northern Syria. The leader of this force is Salim Idriss,

now the “Defense Minister” of Syria’s Turkish-backed “interim government.” He’s the same figure who hosted John McCain when the late senator made his infamous 2013 incursion into Syria.

The “sickening horror” this collection of extremists is carrying out against Kurds is, in fact, the same one it imposed on Syrians across the country for the past seven years. Before, when their goal was regime change in Damascus, they had the blessing and wholehearted support of official Washington. But now that they are slaughtering members of a much more loyal US proxy force, their former patrons and enablers are rushing to denounce them as “bandits and pirates.”



Left: John McCain with then-FSA chief Salim Idriss (right) in 2013; Right: Salim Idriss (center) in October, announcing the establishment of the National Front for Liberation, the Turkish mercenary army that has invaded northern Syria.

The FSA and White Helmets become Turkey’s mercenary army

Turkey employed anti-Assad insurgents against the Kurdish YPG for the first time in March 2018, when it invaded the northern Syrian city of Afrin during Operation Olive Branch. That onslaught saw an array of heinous atrocities, from the [vandalism of the corpse](#) of a female Kurdish fighter to the [looting](#) of Afrin. These war crimes were committed largely by fighters of the defunct Free Syrian Army – the collection of “moderate rebels” once armed by the CIA.

In a [video message](#), one of the invading fighters promised mass ethnic cleansing if Kurds in the area refused to convert to his Wahhabi strain of Sunni Islam. “By Allah,” the fighter declared, “if you repent and come back to Allah, then know that you are our brothers. But if you refuse, then we see that your heads are ripe, and that it’s time for us to pluck them.”

Also present in Afrin were the White Helmets, the supposed civil defense outfit that was nominated for a Nobel Prize, celebrated by the Western media as life-saving rescuers, and heavily funded by the US and UK governments. The White Helmets had arrived as auxiliaries of the Islamist mercenary forces, and were operating as Turkish proxies themselves.

Kurdish media: “The White Helmets in Afrin have drawn backlash from some residents who are accusing the group of whitewashing Turkey’s occupation of the northwestern Syrian Kurdish enclave” <https://t.co/Y27hVkvwE1>

— Mark Ames (@MarkAmesExiled) [August 28, 2018](#)

After Turkey and its rebel proxies ethnically cleansed the Kurdish-majority community of Afrin, the White Helmets pledged to “rebuild it,” to “restore the city to its former beauty and utility.” In a photo op, they even spelled out the Arabic word Afrin with the bodies of their volunteers:

"Together we can rebuild it... Afrin". [#WhiteHelmets](#) are set and ready to go in the city of [#Afrin](#) for their latest community work campaigns to restore the city to its former beauty and utility. [#Syria pic.twitter.com/wEwR7X3xC2](#)

— The White Helmets (@SyriaCivilDef) [August 1, 2018](#)

This October, when Turkish-backed Islamist fighters stormed back into northern Syria, atrocities immediately followed.

Hevrin Khalaf, a Syrian Kurdish legislator, was pulled from her car by the militiamen and [executed](#) along with her driver. Other Kurds, including two unarmed captives, were filmed as they were [murdered](#) by the Turkish proxies. The mercenary gangs went on to [deliberately free](#) ISIS captives from unguarded prisons, releasing hundreds of their ideological soulmates to the battlefield.

إضافة: قوات المعارضة السورية الموالية لتركيا تعدم ٩ مدنيين ميدانيا على الطريق السريع الواصل بين [#الرقه](#) و [#القامشلي](#) ومن بينهم الأمينة العامة لحزب [#سوريا](#) المستقبل هفرين خلف وسائقها فرهاد (الجزء الثاني من الفيديو) وفق المرصد السوري. [pic.twitter.com/yQnLLNhKf](#)

— ZaidBenjamin (@ZaidBenjamin5) [October 12, 2019](#)

The most shocking footage allegedly showed the Turkish mercenaries [sawing the heads](#) off of Kurdish fighters they had killed. For those familiar with Nour al-Din al-Zinki, a participant in the Turkish invasion that was formerly supplied by the CIA, and which [beheaded](#) a captive Palestinian-Syrian fighter on camera in 2016, this behavior was not surprising.

Left out of the coverage of these horrors was the fact that none of them would have been possible if Washington had not spent several years and billions of dollars subsidizing Syria’s armed opposition.

Prolific promoters of the “moderate rebels” run from their records

When the Turkish military and its proxy force overwhelmed the Kurdish YPG this October, Hillary Clinton angrily denounced their brutality.

Back in 2012, however, when Clinton was Secretary of State, she junketed to Istanbul to [rally support](#) for those very same militias during a “Friends of Syria” conference convened by Erdogan.

She later [remarked](#), “The hard men with the guns are going to be the more likely actors in any political transition than those on the outside just talking. And therefore we needed to figure out how we could support them on the ground, better equip them...”

One of those “hard men” is Salim Idriss, today the “Defense Minister” of Syria’s non-existent “provisional government” and de facto leader of the mercenary forces dispatched by Turkey into northern Syria. He has [pledged](#), “We will fight against all terror organizations led by the PYD/PKK.”

Back in 2013, however, Idriss was lionized in Washington and hyped as a future leader of Syria.

When the later Sen. John McCain made his notorious surprise visit to the Turkish-Syrian border in May 2013, hoping to inspire a US military intervention, he [was warmly welcomed by Idriss](#), the then-leader of the US-backed Free Syrian Army.

“What we want from the US government is to take the decision to support the Syrian revolution with weapons and ammunition, anti-tank missiles and anti-aircraft weapons,” Idris [told](#) Josh Rogin, a reporter and neoconservative booster of regime change in Syria.

Though Idriss and his allies never got the full-scale intervention they sought from the Obama administration, they did receive shipments of heavy weapons, including hundreds of anti-tank TOW missiles.

They were also showered with adulation by droves of hyper-ambitious foreign correspondents from corporate Western outlets.

CNN’s Clarissa Ward was an especially enthusiastic promoter of the FSA, [embedding](#) with its fighters, painting them as a heroic resistance. When she returned to Syria years later, [she used](#) a [top mouthpiece](#) of Syria’s local Al Qaeda affiliate as a fixer for her unequivocally pro-opposition “Inside Aleppo” series.



CNN’s Clarissa Ward, then of CBS, with the FSA in 2011

Danny Gold was also among the flocks of Western reporters that [embedded](#) with the armed opposition during the height of the insurgency against Damascus. In 2013, he churned around a piece for Vice on “chatting about ‘Game of Thrones’” with a group of fighters from Jabhat al-Nusra, Al Qaeda’s local franchise.

No fly zone. No fly zone. No fly zone.

— Danny Gold (@DGisSERIOUS) [October 23, 2012](#)

Gold and a clique of rabid online regime change zealots [spent](#) the rest of their time [clamoring](#) for [US intervention](#) in the country and [viciously denigrating](#) anyone who disagreed. Gold has, for instance, [likened](#) The Grayzone's factual coverage of Syria to Nazi propaganda.

This October, when the Turkish invasion of northern Syria began, Gold reported that one of the FSA fighters he embedded with back in 2013 was taking part in the assault on Kurdish positions.

I lost touch with him years ago. It's just strange to see the trajectory people have taken in this war. He lost friends to Nusra, ISIS, and the YPG. And he lost his city. Sad to see him now participating in this operation.

— Danny Gold (@DGisSERIOUS) [October 13, 2019](#)

Like Hillary Clinton and the rest of the Islamist fighters' former boosters, Gold was clearly struggling with a case of cognitive dissonance. Unable to take responsibility for promoting these extremists as they rampaged across Syria for years, or for smearing anyone who forcefully opposed the regime change agenda, he lashed out at his critics: "Almost as if war is complicated and doesn't fit into the neat little box the anime teens in my mentions don't realize," he [tweeted](#).

As members of a former US proxy ruthlessly prey on a present day US proxy, Western pundits and politicians are hoping that no one notices that they spent the past seven years celebrating the former group. They are initiating a cover-up, not only of the blowback unfolding in northern Syria, but of their own records.

This band of hacks is now fully exposed for foisting a bloody scam on the public, marketing some of the most brutal fanatics on the planet as revolutionaries and "moderate rebels" while they destabilized an entire region. Like the extremists they once promoted, most have somehow managed to evade accountability and remain employed.

Below is SETA's [list](#) of Turkish "national army" militias, outlining the type of US support each one received over the years.

FACTIONS OF THE NATIONAL ARMY																	
	Active Before Euphrates Deal	Received Turkish Support	Received US support via MDM	Received US support via Pentagon	Received TDM assistance	Fought against Daesh	Fought against regime	Fought against YPG/DFC	Fought against Hay'at Tahrir al-Sham/Ansar al-Sharia/Al-Nusra	Leban	Turkmen	Kurd	Fighters from eastern Syria	Fighters from southern Syria	Fighters from northern Syria	Current Location in ISIS	Current Location in opposition, Assad and others
1st Coastal Division	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗
1st Infantry Division	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗
200th Brigade	✗	✓	—	—	—	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓
2nd Coastal Division	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗
3rd Brigade	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓
3rd Regiment	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓
9th Brigade	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓
Abkar al Sham	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Abkar al Shariyah	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓
Central Division	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗
Force of Mustafa	✗	✓	—	—	—	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓
Force of Sham	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Force 23	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓
Force Haras	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓
Force Mawazin	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓
Force Shamat	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓
Force Sultan Murad	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓
Free Idlib Army	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗
Jabhat Shamiyah	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓
Jaysh al Ahrar	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓
Jaysh al Anwar	✗	✓	—	—	—	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓
Jaysh al Islam	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓
Jaysh al Nour	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓
Jaysh al Nuhayr	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓
Jaysh al Shariyah	✗	✓	—	—	—	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓
Jaysh al Sham	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓
Liwa al Fath	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓
Liwa al Harakah	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓
Liwa al Shamal	✗	✓	—	—	—	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓
Liwa al Shamal al Magharabah	✗	✓	—	—	—	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓
Liwa al Waqas	✗	✓	—	—	—	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓
Liwa Muhtasir Bilad	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓
Liwa Sakan	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓
Liwa Saqr al-Bad	✗	✓	—	—	—	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓
Liwa Sultan Mahmud Farah	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓
Liwa Sultan Osman	✗	✓	—	—	—	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓
Liwa Sultan Sulayman Shah	✗	✓	—	—	—	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓
Liwa Suqayr al Shamal	✗	✓	—	—	—	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓
Majd al Harb	✗	✓	—	—	—	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓
Shahada al Nahr al-Ahraq	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗
Suqayr al Sham	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓
Thawran al Badr	✗	✓	—	—	—	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓

Components of the National Army, SETA

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