

# The US Presidency of the United Nations Security Council's Attempt to Demonize Nicaragua

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May 10, 1984. The Hague, Netherlands—In a historic ruling against the United States, the World Court (International Court of Justice) ordered the Reagan administration to stop mining Nicaraguan harbors and giving military aid to anti-Sandinista rebels.

'The United States of America should immediately cease and refrain from any action restricting, blocking or endangering access to or from Nicaraguan ports, and in particular, the laying of mines,'" **Judge President Taslim Olawale Elias** of Nigeria in a ruling accepted by all the ICJ's 15 judges, May 10, 1984.

"The International Court of Justice ruled today that the Reagan Administration had broken international law and violated Nicaraguan sovereignty by aiding the anti-Government rebels. The Court, the judicial arm of the United Nations, ordered Washington to halt the 'arming and training' of the insurgents and to pay Nicaragua for damages caused by military attacks, some of which it said had been carried out by the United States itself." **Paul Lewis,** Special to The New York Times, June 28, 1986

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The Presidency of the United Nations Security Council is held on a rotating basis, permitting each of the 15 members of the Security Council to hold the Presidency, in alphabetical order, for one month.



September 2018 was the turn of the

United States to hold the Presidency, and this was presided over by **US Ambassador Nikki Haley**.(image right)

On September 5, Ambassador Haley called a meeting on Nicaragua, and this meeting was fiercely opposed by numerous members of the Security Council, who stated that Nicaragua is not a threat to international peace and security, which is the mandate of the Security

Council, and objected that the US was using the meeting in an attempt to manipulate the Security Council to gain authorization for intervention in the internal affairs of Nicaragua, as the US had done with Libya.

Within the historical context of US interventions in Nicaragua, this was a major concern and fear expressed by several delegations, quoted below, and I am providing the historic judgements of the World Court and the International Court of Justice, pronounced decades ago, which ruled that the United States was in violation of international law in their prior illegal interventions in the internal affairs of Nicaragua.

Reminiscent of the crocodile tears shed by Libyan diplomats in the Security Council in 2011, tearfully pleading with the Security Council to intervene in the internal affairs of Libya, a sovereign member of the United Nations, a military intervention which led to the complete destruction of the Libyan state, and the extrajudicial murder of Gaddafi; and consistent with the United States' chronic practice of manipulating the UN Security Council to compel support for its geopolitical agenda, the US Ambassador on September 5 trotted out Mr. Gonzalo Koncke of the OAS, and Mr. Felix Maradiaga, Nicaraguan civil society "leader" to shed crocodile tears pleading with the Security Council for intervention in the internal affairs of Nicaragua, in an almost identical performance to that of the Libyan diplomats in 2011, which led to universally recognized disaster, including the subsequent murder of US Ambassador Christopher Stevens, and torching of the US Embassy in Tripoli.

### Russian Ambassador Nebenzia (image above left) stated:

"We have major concerns about the invited briefers. .. Does the Council's mandate really include putting pressure on the authorities of a sovereign State to force it to make changes, whatever they may be, and thereby conniving with anti-Government forces? After today's discussion, the polarization in Nicaragua can only worsen. It is difficult not to believe that that is what the ringleaders of today's meeting had in mind...I want to say it once again. It is obvious to us that the issue of Nicaragua has no place on the Security Council's agenda. The Council is responsible for the maintenance of international peace and security, and the domestic political situation in Nicaragua does not pose those kinds of threats. Rather, it is a vivid, sad example of destructive outside interference....and since the American presidency of the Council has used a regional rationale in order to shovel the Nicaraguan issue onto the Security Council's agenda, we should not fail to mention some examples of Washington's interference in the internal affairs of other Latin American states as well....The peoples of Africa, Asia, the Middle East and the Pacific also have some things to say about this issue. Against the backdrop of this dictatorial policy, which you do not even bother to disguise, Madam President, your accusations about third countries' mythical interference in American domestic political life with the supposed goal of undermining America's great democracy look particularly clumsy."

Seared into the historic memory of the Latin American peoples is the tragic and terrifying pattern of the United States, throughout the 1950's to the 1990's, methodically and scientifically destabilizing the economies of Guatemala, Brazil, Chile, El Salvador, etc., (countries who had democratically elected Presidents committed to using their countries' resources for the benefit of their own people,) and ultimately fomenting military coups which installed US backed dictatorships which institutionalized torture, terror and every conceivable form of human rights abuses. These bitter and horrifying memories of what,

collectively, amounts to the genocide of every progressive element in the populations of the Latin American countries are ineradicable memories which cannot be consigned to historic archives, but are virulent to this very day.

Bolivia's Ambassador **Mr. Llorentty Soliz** stated, with his classic eloquence:

"Interventionism, interference and the financing of opposition groups constitute the big elephant in the room that is not discussed in this Chamber. The real interest of the United States is not the defence of democracy; were it so it would not employ double standards or give speeches about defending democracy while at the same time financing coups d'etat and destabilizing democratically elected Governments. The real interest is not in defending human rights; otherwise States claiming to do so would sign all the international agreements under our system on defending and promoting human rights. If human rights were the real reason, the United States would not have abandoned the Human Rights Council, one of the greatest achievements of our system. If it were really about human rights, torture would not be promoted and asylum seekers would not be put in jail, giving rise to the inhumane separation of parents from their children. The recent history of interventionism is a long one. We need only consider what happened in regions such as the Middle East. As we have said on many occasions, in Libya, Syria and in Iraq these policies have created the worst situations in this century. What is the true interest? The true interest is to promote situations of instability and to exploit them to change regimes and to control natural resources. That is the key objective."

Truth and fact are incontestable in this context, and the hypocrisy and double standards denounced by Ambassador Nebenzia and Ambassador Llorenty Soliz and by **Mr. Suarez Moreno** of the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela (among others) are themes repeatedly highlighted throughout the 72 United General Assembly which followed this Security Council meeting on Nicaragua.

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