

# Selected Articles: What Is the Future of Afghanistan?

By [Global Research News](#)

Global Research, August 13, 2021



## [Afghanistan's "Color Revolution"? Narcotics and the Opium Trade](#)

By [Prof Michel Chossudovsky](#), August 19, 2021

America's withdrawal from Afghanistan has been the object of extensive negotiations between Washington and the Taliban. [An earlier deal was signed in Doha in late February 2020](#) during the Trump administration.



## [Six Questions We Need to Ask About Afghanistan](#)

By [Kit Knightly](#), August 19, 2021

Afghanistan has "fallen", that's the line. The Taliban forces have taken the opportunity of US/NATO withdrawal and swept across the entire country, taking every major city within a week and with barely a shot fired.



## [Did the NY Fed Confiscate \\$1.3 Billion in Afghan Gold: Striking Revelations from Afghanistan's Central Bank Chief](#)

By [Zero Hedge](#), August 19, 2021

Digging deeper, the DAB's [June statement](#) stated that the bank owned investments worth \$6.1 billion. While the latest report did not provide details of those investments, a breakdown in the year-end report showed that the majority of those investments were in the form of U.S. Treasury bonds and bills...



## [How Russia-China Are Stage-managing the Taliban](#)

By [Pepe Escobar](#), August 19, 2021

For the record, they also stated that the Taliban took all of Afghanistan in only 11 days: that's pretty accurate. They stressed "very good relations with Pakistan, Russia and China."



## **Six Things You Need to Know About Afghanistan and the Taliban**

By [Marc Vandepitte](#), August 18, 2021

The most prominent figure to emerge during that period is Osama bin Laden. In 1988, he founded Al Qaeda, a fundamentalist and ruthless terrorist group. Through the intelligence service of Pakistan [in liaison with the CIA], he could count on a lot of support from the US.



## **20 Years Ago, Prior to 9/11: US Preparations for the Invasion of Afghanistan**

By [Shane Quinn](#), August 06, 2021

Due to America's declining oil and natural gas stocks, the top priority for president Bush was to increase US influence over rich fossil fuel sources, constructing pipelines, refineries and other such infrastructure.



## **Afghanistan: A New Pivot in the Greater Middle East?**

By [Peter Koenig](#) and [GEOFOR](#), August 06, 2021

The withdrawal was decided long before Biden took office. Pressure for disengaging from the US longest war - about 20 years - from Congress and the public has been building up steadily, but ever increasingly since Obama's promise early on in his second term to withdraw US troops from Afghanistan.



## **The War in Afghanistan: The Real 'Crime of the Century' Behind the Opioid Crisis**

By [Max Parry](#), August 04, 2021

Corporate media would have us believe it is simply fortuitous that during the exact time opioid overdose deaths in the U.S. began to increase in the early 2000s, the so-called War on Terror began with the conquest and plundering of a country abroad that has since become the world's epicenter for opium production.



## [Graveyard of Empires](#)

By [Eric Margolis](#), July 21, 2021

For the past two decades, the Afghan nationalist mujahidin have faced the full might of the US empire: waves of B-1 and B-52 heavy bombers; fleets of killer drones, constant air strikes from US airbases in Afghanistan, Central Asia and the Gulf; 300,000 US-financed Afghan mercenary troops; up to 120,000 US and NATO troops and other US-paid mercenaries; the brutal Communist-run Afghan secret police, regular government police, Tajik, Hazara and Uzbek militias, hit squads sent by the US and Britain, plus famine and disease. Use of torture by western forces was rampant.



## [The Spoils of War: Afghanistan's Multibillion Dollar Heroin Trade](#)

By [Prof Michel Chossudovsky](#), May 08, 2021

The US opioid crisis broadly defined bears a relationship to the export of heroin out of Afghanistan. There were [189,000 heroin users](#) in the US in 2001, before the US-NATO invasion of Afghanistan. By 2016 that number went up to 4,500,000 (2.5 million heroin addicts and 2 million casual users).

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