

## "US-Gate"? Overthrowing Other People's Governments: The Master List of U.S. "Regime Changes"

By <u>William Blum</u> Global Research, May 13, 2019 <u>William Blum</u> 1 February 2013 Theme: Intelligence, US NATO War Agenda

### **GR Editor's Note**

This incisive list of countries by the late **William Blum** was first published in 2013.

In relation to recent developments in Ukraine, Latin America and the Middle East, it is worth recalling **the history of US sponsored military coups and "soft coups" aka regime changes.** 

This article reviews the process of overthrowing sovereign governments through military coups, acts of war, support of terrorist organizations, covert ops in support of regime change.

Needless to say, while "US-Gate" is not an issue, this list in nonetheless revealing.

The legacy of William Blum lives

#### Michel Chossudovsky, March 20, 2022

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# Overthrowing other people's governments: The Master List

By William Blum

Instances of the United States overthrowing, or attempting to overthrow, a foreign government since the Second World War. (\* *indicates successful ouster of a government*)

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- China 1949 to early 1960s
- Albania 1949-53
- East Germany 1950s
- Iran 1953 \*
- Guatemala 1954 \*
- Costa Rica mid-1950s
- Syria 1956-7
- Egypt 1957
- Indonesia 1957-8
- British Guiana 1953-64 \*
- Iraq 1963 \*
- North Vietnam 1945-73
- Cambodia 1955-70 \*
- Laos 1958 \*, 1959 \*, 1960 \*
- Ecuador 1960-63 \*
- Congo 1960 \*
- France 1965
- Brazil 1962-64 \*
- Dominican Republic 1963 \*
- Cuba 1959 to present
- Bolivia 1964 \*
- Indonesia 1965 \*
- Ghana 1966 \*
- Chile 1964-73 \*
- Greece 1967 \*
- Costa Rica 1970-71
- Bolivia 1971 \*
- Australia 1973-75 \*
- Angola 1975, 1980s
- Zaire 1975
- Portugal 1974-76 \*
- Jamaica 1976-80 \*
- Seychelles 1979-81
- Chad 1981-82 \*
- Grenada 1983 \*
- South Yemen 1982-84
- Suriname 1982-84
- Fiji 1987 \*
- Libya 1980s
- Nicaragua 1981-90 \*
- Panama 1989 \*
- Bulgaria 1990 \*
- Albania 1991 \*
- Iraq 1991
- Afghanistan 1980s \*
- Somalia 1993
- Yugoslavia 1999-2000 \*

- Ecuador 2000 \*
- Afghanistan 2001 \*
- Venezuela 2002 \*
- Iraq 2003 \*
- Haiti 2004 \*
- Somalia 2007 to present
- Libya 2011\*
- Syria 2012

Q: Why will there never be a coup d'état in Washington?

A: Because there's no American embassy there.

*Global Research Editor's note: To this list published in February 2013, we must add Ukraine, where Viktor Yanukovych was successfully ousted in February 2014.* 

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