

# Mumia Abu Jamal and the Prison Industrial Complex

Crucial October 29th hearing for internationally recognized political prisoner.

By Michael Welch

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Theme: <u>GLOBAL RESEARCH NEWS HOUR</u>, <u>History</u>, <u>Law and Justice</u>, <u>Police State &</u> <u>Civil Rights</u>

"As a criminal, you have scarcely more rights, and arguably less respect, than a black man living in Alabama at the height of Jim Crow. We have not ended racial caste in America; we have merely redesigned it."

- **Michelle Alexander**, from *The New Jim Crow: Mass Incarceration in the Age of Colorblindness.* [1]

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Long prison sentences in the United States are having a minimal impact on crime prevention, and given the financial and negative social costs, "the nation should revise current criminal justice policies to significantly reduce imprisonment rates." That was the conclusion of a 464 page report put out in 2014 by the U.S. National Research Council under the aegis of the U.S. National Academies of Science, Engineering, and Medicine.

Among the facts cited in the report:

- The overall prison population in the U.S. has risen from about 200,000 in mates in 1973, to 1.5 million in 2009 principally due to mandatory sentences, lengthy sentences for repeat and violent offences, and the intensified criminalization of drug-related activity.
- The U.S. prison population (2014) stands at 2.2 million in a country with one quarter of the world's population and only 5 percent of its population.
- Nearly 1 in 100 adults is in prison or jail, which is 5 to 10 times higher than rates in Western Europe and other democracies.
- Of those incarcerated in 2011, about 60 percent were black or Hispanic.
- Black men under age 35 who did not finish high school are more likely to be behind bars than employed in the labor market.
- In 2009, 62 percent of black children 17 or younger whose parents had not completed high school had experienced a parent being sent to prison, compared with 17 percent for Hispanic children and 15 percent for white children with similarly educated parents.
- The imprisonment rate for blacks (2010) is 4.6 times higher for blacks than for whites.

The racialized character of imprisonment in Canada mirrors its U.S. counterpart.

# From a June 2018 Statistics Canada report:

- In 2016-17, Canada spent over \$4.7 billion on operating expenses for adult correctional services. By comparison, the federal government had budgeted in 2017 for \$11.2 billion for affordable housing over 11 years. [2]
- Indigenous adults account for 28 percent of admissions to provincial/territorial correctional services, and 27 percent for federal services despite Indigenous peoples making up only 4.1 percent of the overall population. This is an increase of 7-8 percent over the previous decade.
- Indigenous youth accounted for 46 percent of admissions to correctional services in 2016-17, despite Indigenous peoples making up only 8 percent of the overall youth population.
- In the jurisdictions for which data was available, Indigenous youth admitted to correctional services increased from 21 percent to 37 percent from 2006-7 to 2016-17.

Author and academic **Michelle Alexander**, quoted above, argued in her provocative 2010 book <u>The New Jim Crow: Mass Incarceration in the Age of Colorblindness</u>, that America's system of mass incarceration has functioned as an instrument of social control, disenfranchising a good third of the black male population effectively equivalent to the racially segregationist laws of the pre-Civil Rights era.

As to the Canadian situation, renowned Mi'kmaq lawyer and Ryerson University Professor **Pam Palmater** called Canadian prisons as "essentially the new residential schools," a reference to a century long genocidal practice of using government sponsored religious schools to assimilate Indigenous children into Euro-Canadian society.

The mythology surrounding the prison systems in both the United States and Canada are at the thematic core of this week's Global Research News Hour broadcast.

Following our regular review of GR articles, we hear about a crucial hearing in the case of former death row prisoner **Mumia Abu Jamal.** Documentary evidence has come to light suggesting judicial bias on the part of a former Supreme Court Judge presiding over Mumia's appeals in the late 90s and early 2000s. Establishing such impropriety in a formal court hearing would clear the ground to launch a new appeal process for the former journalist and Black Panther Party member, now having served over 37 years behind prison bars. Long time Mumia supporter **Suzanne Ross** updates listeners on next steps.

Listeners wishing to show their solidarity with Mumia are encouraged to download and sign the <u>New International Letter to <u>Larry Krassner</u></u>, and email it to the District Attorney. The link, and more details of the case can be found at <u>freemumia.com</u>.

In the second half hour, University of Winnipeg **Assistant Professor Bronwyn Dobchuk-Land** debunks the mythology about Canada's prison system fulfilling the function of public safety and deterring aberrant social behaviour. She connects the current model of policing and imprisonment with our society's embrace of capitalism, and the country's colonial past, and describes what a process of abolition of the carceral system might look like.

**Suzanne Ross** is a New York City based clinical psychologist, a long-time anti-imperialist activist and representative of <u>International Concerned Family and Friends of Mumia Abu-</u>

### Jamal.

**Bronwyn Dobchuk-Land** is an Assistant Professor in the Department of Criminal Justice at the University of Winnipeg. Her research centres around the politics of prisons, policing, colonialism, and the carceral state in Manitoba and beyond. This has included a focus on community-level responses to violence, criminalization, and community policing; and community-based crime prevention programming.

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The <u>Global Research News Hour</u> airs every Friday at 1pm CT on <u>CKUW 95.9FM</u> in Winnipeg. The programme is also podcast at <u>globalresearch.ca</u>. Excerpts of the show have begun airing on <u>Rabble Radio</u> and appear as podcasts at <u>rabble.ca</u>.

The Global Research News Hour now airs Fridays at 6pm PST, 8pm CST and 9pm EST on Alternative Current Radio (<u>alternativecurrentradio.com</u>)

Community Radio Stations carrying the Global Research News Hour:

CHLY 101.7fm in Nanaimo, B.C - Thursdays at 1pm PT

Boston College Radio <u>WZBC 90.3FM NEWTONS</u> during the Truth and Justice Radio Programming slot - Sundays at 7am ET.

Port Perry Radio in Port Perry, Ontario -1 Thursdays at 1pm ET

<u>Burnaby Radio Station CJSF out of Simon Fraser University</u>. 90.1FM to most of Greater Vancouver, from Langley to Point Grey and from the North Shore to the US Border.

It is also available on 93.9 FM cable in the communities of SFU, Burnaby, New Westminister, Coquitlam, Port Coquitlam, Port Moody, Surrey and Delta, in British Columbia, Canada. – Tune in at its new time – Wednesdays at 4pm PT.

Radio station <u>CFUV 101.9FM</u> based at the University of Victoria airs the Global Research News Hour every Sunday from 7 to 8am PT.

<u>CORTES COMMUNITY RADIO CKTZ</u> 89.5 out of Manson's Landing, B.C airs the show Tuesday mornings at 10am Pacific time.

<u>Cowichan Valley Community Radio CICV 98.7 FM</u> serving the <u>Cowichan Lake</u> area of Vancouver Island, BC airs the program Thursdays at 6am pacific time.

Campus and community radio <u>CFMH 107.3fm</u> in Saint John, N.B. airs the Global Research News Hour Fridays at 10am.

Caper Radio CJBU 107.3FM in Sydney, <u>Cape Breton</u>, Nova Scotia airs the Global Research News Hour starting Wednesday Morning from 8:00 to 9:00am. Find more details at <u>www.caperradio.ca</u>

RIOT RADIO, the visual radio station based out of <u>Durham College</u> in Oshawa, Ontario has begun airing the Global Research News Hour on an occasional basis. Tune in at <u>dcstudentsinc.ca/services/riot-radio/</u>

Radio Fanshawe: <u>Fanshawe's 106.9 The X (CIXX-FM)</u> out of London, Ontario airs the Global Research News Hour Sundays at 6am with an encore at 4pm.

Los Angeles, California based <u>Thepowerofvoices.com</u> airs the Global Research News Hour every Monday from 6-7pm Pacific time.

#### Notes:

- 1. Alexander (2010), The New Jim Crow: Mass Incarceration in the Age of Colorblindness, published by The New Press, New York City, NY; http://newjimcrow.com/
- 2. https://www.thestar.com/news/canada/2017/03/22/what-the-2017-federal-budget-means-for-you.html

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