

Mass Shootings in America: A Historical Review

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This infographic is of particular significance to an understanding of the recent Florida School Shooting. It provides a timeline of mass shootings in America since the early 1980s,

scroll down for details.

by Jasmine Henriques

MASS SHOOTINGS

Mass shootings have been around for a long time in America, but public, random violence is on the rise.

The Earliest

- 1913** Fred August Wagner robbed wife and four children, drove to Millhouses an old car, gunning down five in 20. Being two armed animals, and hurting down several buildings.
- 1927** Stephen Smith shot eight before killing himself outside Charleston, South Africa.
- 1938** Arthur Ho, a 21 year old, killed half of his class during a Japan killing 20 with a handgun, and as before committing suicide.
- 1954 - 1957** Milton Beck, on two separate killing sprees killed 27 people in Belgium Congo. 27 were killed by one 20 with gun, a switch fire, and one by chargeblades.

Mass Murderer: One aggressor that kills at least 4 others in a 24 hour period.

There are words for mass-murderer in many languages, including ancient ones.

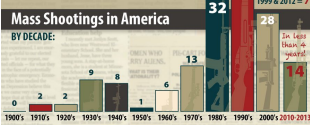
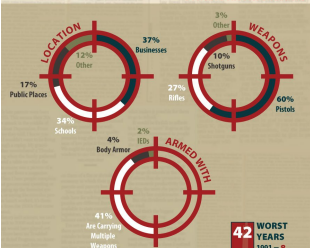
IN AMERICA

Two Trends



- 1930 to 1960** Most mass shootings are families and felony related killings.
- 1960 to Present** Most mass shootings are in public places against unknown bystanders.

Recently from 2000 to 2010
84 Active Shooter Situations



INCREASING PUBLIC DANGER

- ### Worst Public Mass Shootings from 1980 to Present
- 1982** Welding Shop Shooting: Junior high school teacher Carl Robert Brown, 51, opened fire inside a welding shop and seven were shot dead by a witness as he fled the scene. **8 Killed**
 - 1984** San Ysidro McDonald's Massacre: James Oliver Huberty, 41, opened fire in a McDonald's restaurant before he was shot dead by a police officer. **22 Killed**
 - 1986** United States Postal Service Shooting: Postal worker Patrick Sweeney, 44, opened fire at a post office before committing suicide. **15 Killed**
 - 1989** Standard Gravure Shooting: James L. Buchanan, 42, opened down eight people at his former workplace before committing suicide. **9 Killed**
 - 1990** GMAC Massacre: James Edward Peugh, 52, opened fire at a General Motors-Insurance Corporation office before committing suicide. The gun went to a pump and gasoline. **10 Killed**
 - 1991** Lubby's Massacre: George Howard, 55, drove his pickup truck into a Luby's cafeteria and opened fire before committing suicide. **24 Killed**
 - 1993** 101 California Street Shooting: Ralph Hutchinson (aka Lyle Kent, 55), opened fire throughout an office building before he committed suicide inside a public parking lot. **9 Killed**
 - 1999** Columbine High School: Eric Harris, 18, and Dylan Klebold, 17, opened fire throughout Columbine High School before committing suicide. **15 Killed**
 - 1999** Atlanta Day Trading Spree Killings: Ray Charles Brock S. Brown, 46, who had recently had substantial gains of money, went on a shooting spree through two day trading firms. He started at the 88 2nd Investment Group, where he worked. Then went to Renaissance Securities, he fled and hours later, after being cornered by police outside a gas station, committed suicide. Two days before the spree, he killed his wife and two children with a handgun. **9 Killed**
 - 2005** Living Church of God Shooting: Long County Sheriff's Office Deputy Barry Michael Burman, 46, opened fire at a church meeting of a Mormon sect before committing suicide. **7 Killed**
 - 2007** VA Tech Massacre: Virginia Tech student Seung-Hui Cho, 23, opened fire in an attack campus before committing suicide. **33 Killed**
 - 2009** Carthage Nursing Home Shooting: Robert Howard, 45, opened fire in a nursing home where he worked before he was shot and arrested by a police officer. **8 Killed**
 - 2009** Birmingham Shooting: Jimmy King, 41, opened fire at an American Cancer Association center for immigrants before committing suicide. **14 Killed**
 - 2009** Fort Hood Massacre: Army psychiatrist David Nease, 36, opened fire in an Army base in an attack that led to 13 deaths and injuries. He was injured during the attack and later arrested. **13 Killed**
 - 2010** Hartford Beer District Shooting: Oscar S. Thornton, 34, shot up the Hartford Beer Distribution Warehouse after being dispatched to work, then committed suicide. **9 Killed**
 - 2011** Small Beach Shooting: Scott Davis Deason, 42, opened fire inside a hair salon and was later arrested. **8 Killed**
 - 2012** Aurora Theater Shooting: James Holmes, 24, opened fire in a movie theater during the opening night of "The Dark Knight Rises" and was later arrested outside. **12 Killed**
 - 2012** Newtown Shooting: Adam Lanza, 20, shot his mother dead then drove to Sandy Hook Elementary School for school for two weeks and opened fire, killing 20 children and six adults before committing suicide. **28 Killed**
 - 2013** Washington Navy Yard Shooting: Aaron Brooks, 34, military veteran and contractor from Texas, opened fire in the Navy installation, killing 12 people and wounding 14 before being shot dead by police. **13 Killed**

Of the 67 Shooters in the last 30 years



Mass shootings are a matter of public and mental health, and they **increasing in frequency**.
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Mass Shootings

Mass shootings have been around for a long time in America. But public, random violence is on the rise.

Mass Murder:
One aggressor.
Kills at least 4 others.
In a 24 hour period.

The earliest

1913–Ernst August Wagner–Stabbed wife and four children, drove to Mühlhausen an der Enz, Germany. Open fired on 20, killing nine, several animals, and burning down several buildings.

1927–Stephanus Swart–shot eight before killing himself outside Charlestown, South Africa.

1938–Mutsuo Toi, a 21 year old, killed half of his small village in Japan. Killing 30 with shotgun, sword, and axe before committing suicide.

1954-1957–William Unek, on two separate killing sprees killed 57 people in Belgium Congo. 27 were killed by axe, 26 with gun, 2 with fire, and one by strangulation.

Note: There are words for mass-murderer in many languages, including ancient ones.

In America

Two trends:

1930-1960–most mass shootings familicides and felony related killings.

1960-present–most mass shootings are in public places against unknown bystanders.

Recently: 2000-2010[3]

84 Active Shooter Situations

Location:

37% businesses

34% Schools

17% Outdoor (public) places

12% other

Weapons:

60% pistols

27% rifles

10% shotguns

3% other

With 41% of shooters carrying multiple weapons

4% using body armor

and 2% using IEDS

Mass shootings in America

By decade:[4]

1900's:0

1910's:2

1920's:2

1930's:9

1940's:8
1950's:1
1960's:6
1970's:13
1980's:32
1990's:42
2000's:28
2010-2013:14

Worst Years:

1991: 8
1999,2012:7

Increasingly Public Danger

Worst public mass shootings, 1980-present

The 80's[1]

1982: Welding shop shooting: Junior high school teacher Carl Robert Brown, 51, opened fire inside a welding shop and was later shot dead by a witness as he fled the scene: 8

1984: Dallas Nightclub Shooting: Abdelkrim Belachheb, 39, opened fire at an upscale nightclub after a woman rejected his advances. He was later arrested: 6

1984:San Ysidro McDonald's massacre: James Oliver Huberty, 41, opened fire in a McDonald's restaurant before he was shot dead by a police officer:22

1986:United States Postal Service shooting: Postal worker Patrick Sherrill, 44, opened fire at a post office before committing suicide:15

1987:Shopping centers spree killings: Retired librarian William Cruse, 59, was paranoid neighbors gossiped that he was gay. He drove to several supermarkets, killing as he went before being captured by police and placed on death row:6

1988: ESL shooting: Former ESL Incorporated employee Richard Farley, 39, gunned down seven people at his former workplace. He was later arrested and now sits on death row at San Quentin:7

1989: Stockton Schoolyard Shooting: Patrick Purdy, 26, an alcoholic with a police record, launched an assault at Cleveland Elementary School, where many young Southeast Asian immigrants were enrolled. Purdy killed himself with a shot to the head:6

1989: Standard Gravure Shooting: Joseph T. Wesbecker, 47, gunned down eight people at his former workplace before committing suicide:9

The 90's[1]

1990:GMAC Massacre: James Edward Pough, 42, opened fire at a General Motors Acceptance Corporation office before committing suicide. The day prior he shot a pimp and prostitute:10

1991:Luby's Massacre: George Hennard, 35, drove his pickup truck into a Luby's cafeteria and opened fire before committing suicide:24

1991:University of Iowa Shooting: Former graduate student Gang Lu, 28, went on a rampage on campus and then committed suicide at the scene:6

1991:Royal Oak Postal Shootings: Laid-off postal worker Thomas McIlvane, 31, opened fire at his former workplace before committing suicide:5

1992: Lindhurst High School Shooting: Former Lindhurst High School student Eric Houston, 20, angry about various personal failings, killed students and a teacher at school. After an eight-hour standoff he was captured then later sentenced to death:4

1992: Watkins Glen Killings: John T. Miller, 50, killed four child-support workers in a county office building before turning the gun on himself. Miller was upset about a court order garnishing his paycheck to cover overdue child-support payments: 5

1993: 101 California Street Shootings: Failed businessman Gian Luigi Ferri, 55, opened fire throughout an office building before he committed suicide inside as police pursued him:9

1993: Luigi's Shooting: Army Sgt. Kenneth Junior French, 22, opened fire inside Luigi's Italian restaurant while ranting about gays in the military. He was shot then arrested:4

1993: Long Island Railroad Massacre: Colin Ferguson, 35, opened fire on an eastbound Long Island Rail Road train as it approached a Garden City station. He was later arrested:6

1993: Chuck-E-Cheese Shootings: Nathan Dunlap, 19, a recently fired Chuck E. Cheese's employee, went on a rampage through his former workplace and was arrested the following day. He now awaits execution on death row:4

1994: Air Force Base Shooting: Former airman Dean Allen Mellberg, 20, open fired inside a hospital at the Fairchild Air Force Base before he was shot dead by a military police officer:5

1995: Walter Rossler Company Massacre: Disgruntled former metallurgist James Daniel Simpson, 28, open fired throughout the Walter Rossler Company where he had worked. He then exited the building and committing suicide:6

1996: Fort lauderdale Revenge Shootings: Fired city park employee Clifton McCree, 41, opened fire on former coworkers he called "racist devils" inside their municipal trailer in an act of revenge after failing a drug test. He then committed suicide:6

1997: R.E. Phelon Company Shooting: Ex-con Hastings Arthur Wise, 43, opened fire at the R.E. Phelon Company in retaliation for being fired after an argument with a supervisor. He attempted suicide by ingesting insecticide, failed, and was executed by the state of South Carolina eight years later:4

1997: Caltrans Maintenance Yard Shooting: Former Caltrans employee Arturo Reyes Torres, 41, opened fire at a maintenance yard after he was fired for allegedly selling government materials he'd stolen from work. He was shot dead by police:5

1998: Connecticut Lottery Shooting: Lottery worker Matthew Beck, 35, gunned down four bosses over a salary dispute before committing suicide.:5

1998: Westside Middle Side Shootings: Mitchell Scott Johnson, 13, and Andrew Douglas Golden, 11, two juveniles, ambushed students and teachers as they left the school; they were apprehended by police at the scene:5

1998: Hurston High School Shooting: After he was expelled for having a gun in his locker, Kipland P. Kinkel, 15, a freshman at Thurston High, went on a shooting spree, killing his parents at home and two students at school. Five classmates wrestled Kipland to the ground before he was arrested:4

1999: Columbine: Eric Harris, 18, and Dylan Klebold, 17, opened fire throughout Columbine High School before committing suicide:15

1999:Atlanta Day Trading Spree Killings: Day trader Mark O. Barton, 44, who had recently lost a substantial sum of money, went on a shooting spree through two day-trading firms. He started at the All-Tech Investment Group, where he worked, then went on to Momentum Securities. He fled and hours later, after being cornered by police outside a gas station, committed suicide. (Two days before the spree, he killed his wife

and two children with a hammer):9

1999:Wedgewood Baptist Church Shootings: Larry Gene Ashbrook, 47, opened fire inside the Wedgwood Baptist Church during a prayer rally before committing suicide:8

1999: Xerox Killings: Byran Koji Uyesugi, 40, a Xerox service technician, opened fire inside the building with a 9mm Glock. He fled and was later apprehended by police:7

1999: Hotel Shooting: Hotel employee Silvio Leyva, 36, gunned down four coworkers at the Radisson Bay Harbor Inn before killing a woman outside who refused to give him her car. He was arrested shortly after the shootings:5

The 2000's[1]

2000: Wakefield Massacre: Michael McDermott, 42, opened fire on co-workers at Edgewater Technology and was later arrested:7

2001: Navistar Shooting: Fired employee William D. Baker, 66, opened fire at his former Navistar workplace before committing suicide:5

2003: Lockheed Martin Shooting: Assembly line worker Douglas Williams, 48, opened fire at his Lockheed Martin workplace in a racially motivated attack before committing suicide:7

2004: Damageplan Show Shooting: Nathan Gale, 25, possibly upset about the breakup of Pantera, gunned down former Pantera guitarist Dimebag Darrell and three others at a Damageplan show before a police officer fatally shot Gale:5

2005: Living Church of God Shooting: Living Church of God member Terry Michael Ratzmann, 44, opened fire at a church meeting at a Sheraton hotel before committing suicide:7

2006:Goleta Postal Shootings: Former postal worker Jennifer Sanmarco, 44, shot dead a former neighbor then drove to the mail processing plant where she used to work. Inside, she opened fire, then committed suicide:8

2006: capital Hill Massacre: Kyle Aaron Huff, 28, opened fire at a rave after-party in the Capitol Hill neighborhood of Seattle before committing suicide:7

2006: Amish School Shooting: Charles Carl Roberts, 32, shot 10 young girls in a one-room schoolhouse in Bart Township, killing 5, before taking his own life:6

2007: Trolley Square Shooting: Sulejman Talović, 18, rampaged through the shopping center until he was shot dead by police:6

2007: VA Tech Massacre: Virginia Tech student Seung-Hui Cho, 23, opened fire on his school's campus before committing suicide: 33

2007: Crandon Shooting: Off-duty sheriff's deputy Tyler Peterson, 20, opened fire inside an apartment after an argument at a homecoming party. He fled the scene and later committed suicide:6

2007: Westroads Mall Shooting: Robert A. Hawkins, 19, opened fire inside Westroads Mall before committing suicide:9

2008: Kirkwood City Council Shooting: Charles "Cookie" Lee Thornton, 52, went on a rampage at the city hall before being shot and killed by police:6

2008: Northern Illinois University Shooting: Steven Kazmierczak, 27, opened fire in a lecture hall, then shot and killed himself before police arrived:6

2008: Atlantis Plastics Shooting: Disgruntled employee Wesley Neal Higdon, 25, shot up an Atlantis Plastics factory after he was escorted out of his workplace for an argument with a supervisor. Higdon shot the supervisor outside the factory before opening fire on coworkers inside. He then committed suicide:6

2009: Carthage Nursing Home shooting: Robert Stewart, 45, opened fire at a nursing home where his estranged wife worked before he was shot and arrested by a

police officer:8

2009: Binghamton Shootings: Jiverly Wong, 41, opened fire at an American Civic Association center for immigrants before committing suicide:14

2009: Ford Hood Massacre: Army psychiatrist Nidal Malik Hasan, 39, opened fire on an Army base in an attack linked to Islamist extremism. Hasan was injured during the attack and later arrested:13

2009: Coffee Shop Police Killings: Maurice Clemmons, 37, a felon who was out on bail for child-rape charges, entered a coffee shop and shot four police officers. Clemmons, who was wounded fleeing the scene, was later shot dead after a two-day manhunt:4

The 2010's[1]

2010: Hartford Beer Distributor Shootings: Omar S. Thornton, 34, shot up his Hartford Beer Distributor workplace after facing disciplinary issues, then committed suicide:9

2011: Tuscon Shooting: Jared Loughner, 22, opened fire outside a Safeway during a constituent meeting with Congresswoman Gabrielle Giffords (D-Ariz.) before he was subdued by bystanders and arrested:6

2011: Ihop Shooting: Eduardo Sencion, 32, opened fire at an International House of Pancakes restaurant and later died from a self-inflicted gunshot wound:5

2011: Seal Beach Shooting: Scott Evans Dekraai, 42, opened fire inside a hair salon and was later arrested:8

2012: Su Jung Health Sauna Shooting: Jeong Soo Paek, 59, returned to a Korean spa from which he'd been kicked out after an altercation. He gunned down two of his sisters and their husbands before committing suicide:5

2012: Oikos University killings: One L. Goh, 43, a former student, opened fire in a nursing classroom. He fled the scene by car and was arrested nearby a few hours later:7

2012: Seattle Cafe Shooting: Ian Stawicki, 40, gunned down four patrons at a cafe, and another person during a carjacking nearby, then shot himself as police closed in. (He died later that day in a Seattle hospital:6

2012: Aurora Theater Shooting: James Holmes, 24, opened fire in a movie theater during the opening night of "The Dark Night Rises" and was later arrested outside:12

2012: Sikh Temple Shooting: U.S. Army veteran Wade Michael Page, 40, opened fire in a Sikh gurdwara before he died from a self-inflicted gunshot wound during a shootout with police:7

2012: Accent Signage Systems Shooting: Andrew Engeldinger, 36, upon learning he was being fired, went on a shooting rampage, killing the business owner, three fellow employees, and a UPS driver. He then killed himself:7

2012: Newtown Shooting: Adam Lanza, 20, shot his mother dead at their home then drove to Sandy Hook Elementary school. He forced his way inside and opened fire, killing 20 children and six adults before committing suicide:28

2013: Mohawk Valley Shootings: Kurt Myers, 64, shot six people in neighboring towns, killing two in a barbershop and two at a car care business, before being killed by officers in a shootout after a nearly 19-hour standoff:5

2013: Pinewood Village Apartment Shootings: Dennis Clark III, 27, shot and killed his girlfriend in their shared apartment, and then shot two witnesses in the building's parking lot and a third victim in another apartment, before being killed by police:5

2013: Santa Monica Rampage: John Zawahri, 23, armed with a homemade assault rifle and high-capacity magazines, killed his brother and father at home and then headed to Santa Monica College, where he was eventually killed by police:6

2013: Hialeah apartment shooting: Pedro Vargas, 42, set fire to his apartment, killed six people in the complex, and held another two hostages at gunpoint before a SWAT team stormed the building and fatally shot him:7

2013: Washington Navy yard Shooting: Aaron Alexis, 34, a military veteran and contractor from Texas, opened fire in the Navy installation, killing 12 people and wounding 8 before being shot dead by police:13

Shooters of the last thirty years

65/67 shooters had mental health issues

55/67 obtained weapons legally

Location:

12/67 = School

20/67 = Workplace

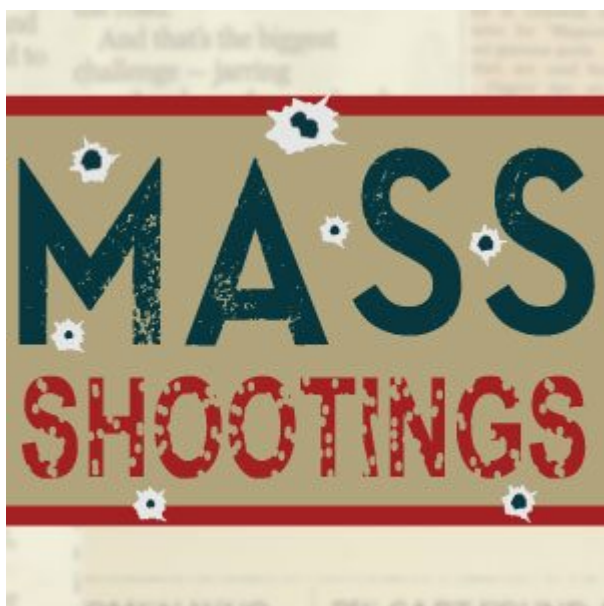
3/67 = Religious

32/67 = Other Public Places

Mass shootings are a matter of public and mental health, and they're increasing in frequency. Support preventative measures before it's too late.

Notes:

1. <http://www.motherjones.com/politics/2012/07/mass-shootings-map>
2. <http://news.discovery.com/history/mass-shootings-history-121220.htm>
3. <http://alerrt.org/files/research/ActiveShooterEvents.pdf>
4. <http://www.heraldnet.com/article/20130112/NEWS02/701129949>
5. <http://www.cnn.com/2013/09/16/us/20-deadliest-mass-shootings-in-u-s-history-fast-facts/index.html>



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