

How ‘Democracies’ Degenerate Into Minoritarian Right-Wing Governments (Aristocracies)

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In America, a woman’s right to an abortion of a pre-conscious (earlier than [20 weeks](#)) fetus is no longer recognized by its federal Government, though, by a 59% to 41% margin (and 67% to 33% among American women, who are the people directly affected), the American people [want it to be](#). That’s one example of America’s dictatorship (minority-rule). (This statement about it isn’t a commentary on the ethics of abortion, but on the polling on abortion, in America.) But there are many other examples of America’s being now a minority-rule nation.

For example: in [February of 2008, a U.S. Gallup poll](#) had asked Americans “Would you like to see gun laws in this country made more strict, less strict, or remain as they are?” and 49% said “More Strict,” 11% said “Less Strict,” and 38% said “Remain as Are.” But, then, [the U.S. Supreme Court, in June 2008](#), reversed that Court’s prior rulings, ever since 1939, and they made America’s gun laws far *less strict* than the gun-laws ever had been before; and, thus, the 5 ruling judges in this 2008 decision imposed upon the nation what were the policy-preferences of actually a mere 11% of Americans.

Then, in 2014, there was finally the first scientific answer to the question of whether America is a democracy or instead a dictatorship, when the [first-ever comprehensive political-science study](#) that was ever published on whether the U.S. Government reflects the policy-preferences of the American public or instead of only the very richest Americans found that, “the preferences of the average American appear to have only a minuscule, near-zero, statistically non-significant impact upon public policy”; and, so, “Clearly, when one holds constant net interest-group alignments and the preferences of affluent Americans, it makes very little difference what the general public thinks”

In other words: America, which *nominally* is a (limited) democracy, is actually an aristocracy, NOT a democracy at all. Each one of the ways in which America’s laws and their enforcement reflect what the country’s billionaires want, but NOT what the country’s public want, those *proposed* pieces of legislation have become laws just as much, as happens when the billionaires and the public have the *same* policy-references regarding the given

policy-matter, as when they *don't*. This *means* that the aristocracy *always get policies that are acceptable to them*, but the public *often* do not. The *result* is conservative government *regardless* of what the public wants.

No aristocrat is progressive (for majority-rule — “democracy”); all are *instead* either *overtly* conservative (for “fascism,” another term for which is [“corporationism”](#)), or else *noblesse oblige* or *hypocritically* conservative (“liberals”), people who are *pretending* to care about the public as being *something more than* merely their markets (consumers they sell to) or else their workers (their employees or other agents, such as lobbyists). When the public are conservative or “right wing,” (*not* progressive or “left wing”), they are elitist, *not* populist — and, *especially*, they are not *left-wing* populist (or progressive). Donald Trump was a *right-wing populist* (which is another form of aristocratic policy-fakery, besides the *liberal* type — either type is mere *pretense* to being *non-fascist*). But *no* aristocrat is progressive, and this means that in a corrupt ‘democracy’, *all* of the policy-proposals that become *enacted into laws* are elitist *even if* of the *noblesse-oblige* or “liberal” form of that. The Government, in such a nation, *always* serves its billionaires, *regardless* of what the public wants. That’s what makes the country an aristocracy *instead of* a democracy.

As the former U.S. President Jimmy Carter had said in 2015, [commenting upon the profound corruption in America](#):

It violates the essence of what made America a great country in its political system. Now it’s just an oligarchy with unlimited political bribery being the essence of getting the nominations for president or being elected president. And the same thing applies to governors, and U.S. Senators and congress members. So, now we’ve just seen a subversion of our political system as a payoff to major contributors, who want and expect, and sometimes get, favors for themselves after the election is over. ... At the present time the incumbents, Democrats and Republicans, look upon this unlimited money as a great benefit to themselves. Somebody that is already in Congress has a great deal more to sell.

In France, one of the primary sources of the dictatorship is the dictatorship’s intensification in 2008 from a new Constitutional provision, [Section Three of Article 49](#), which facilitates rule-by-decree (“executive decree”) from the President, when the Parliament is opposed to his policy-preferences. This Section gives the aristocracy an opportunity to override Parliament if the *other* methods of corruption (mainly by France’s having no [“ban on donors to political parties/candidates participating in public tender/procurement processes”](#) — predominantly arms-manufacturers who are donors) are insufficient to meet the desires of the aristocracy, but, [otherwise, France has remarkably strict laws against corruption](#) — far stricter than [in Germany, and in Russia](#) — and thus the French Government represents *mainly* corporations that sell directly to the Government. Consequently, when “all else fails,” and the Parliament turns out to be inadequate (insufficiently imperialistic) in the view of France’s billionaires, Section 49-3 is applied by the President. (America, like France, has [strict laws against corruption](#), but they are loaded with loopholes, and, so, America has [almost unlimited corruption](#). America’s legislature is even more corrupt than is France’s.) Ever since France’s Tony Blairite [Socialist Party \(neoliberal-neoconservative\)](#) Prime Minister [Manuel Valls](#) started [in 2016 to allow French Presidents to use the 2008-minted 49-3 Section to rule by decree and ignore Parliament](#), France has increasingly become ruled-by-decree, and the Parliament is more frequently overridden.

After the recent French Parliamentary elections, the current French President, Emmanuel Macron, who has [often been ruling by decree, will do so even more than before](#). As the Iranian journalist in Paris, Ramin Mazaheri, recently [said](#):

“Elections at just 46% turnout are a hair’s breadth away from not having democratic credibility, but that must be added with [to] the constant use of the 49-3 executive decree and the certainty of a Brussels’ veto for any legislation they don’t like. It combines to modern autocracy - rule by an oligarchical elite.”

Perhaps low voter-turnout is an indication that the nation will have a revolution. After all, both America and France did that, once, and it could happen again, in order to overthrow the aristocracy that has since emerged after the prior one was overthrown. Someone should therefore tabulate how low the voter-turnout has to go in order for a revolution to result. The post-1945 American Government has perpetrated incredibly many coups against foreign governments, but perhaps the time will soon come when dictatorships such as in America and France become, themselves, *democratically* overthrown. Both countries have degenerated into minoritarian right-wing governments. At least in France, the public seem to be becoming aware of this fact. Neither Government now has authentic democratic legitimacy.

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Investigative historian Eric Zuesse’s next book (soon to be published) will be AMERICA’S EMPIRE OF EVIL: Hitler’s Posthumous Victory, and Why the Social Sciences Need to Change. It’s about how America took over the world after World War II in order to enslave it to U.S.-and-allied billionaires. Their cartels extract the world’s wealth by control of not only their ‘news’ media but the social ‘sciences’ — duping the public.

He is a regular contributor to Global Research.

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