

Cost of Lockdowns: A Preliminary Report

By AIER

Global Research, November 29, 2020

American Institute for Economic Research

18 November 2020

In the debate over coronavirus policy, there has been far too little focus on the costs of lockdowns. It's very common for the proponents of these interventions to write articles and large studies without even mentioning the downsides.

Theme: Science and Medicine

Here is a brief look at the cost of stringencies in the United States, and around the world, including stay-at-home orders, closings of business and schools, restrictions on gatherings, shutting of arts and sports, restrictions on medical services, and interventions in the freedom of movement.

<u>Click Here to Access the original AIER document</u> (including links to sources)

Mental Health

| Mental Health Data | Source | Region |
|--|---------------------------|-------------|
| During late June 2020, 40% of US adults reported to be struggling with mental health or substance abuse. | CDC (June 2020) | US |
| Of adults surveyed, 10.7% had thoughts of suicide compared to 4.3% in 2018. | CDC (August 2020) | US |
| Reported symptoms of anxiety were three times higher than they were in Q2 2019 and reported symptoms of depression were four times higher than they were in Q2 2019. | CDC (August 2020) | US |
| Of individuals aged 18-24, 25.5% considered suicide. | CDC (August 2020) | US |
| In New York alone, Google searches increased for phrases and words: anxiety, panic attack, and insomnia. | JAMA (October 2020) | New York |
| Between April and October, the portion of emergency visits related to mental health for children (5-11) increased by 24% and 31% for 12-17 year olds compared to 2019. | CDC (November 2020) | US |
| In late June, 13% of survey respondents said they had started or increased substance use to cope with the pandemic. | CDC (August 2020) | US |
| More than 40 states have reported increases in opioid-related mortality. | AMA (October 2020) | US |
| From January 2020 to March 2020, 19,416 people died from drug overdoses, which is 3,000 more than in 2019 of the same quarter. | CDC (2020) | US |

The Economy

| The Economy Data | Source | Region |
|--|--|-----------|
| In March alone, food banks gave out 20 percent more food than in an average month. | Feeding America (July 2020) | US |
| This year, between 71 and 100 million people will fall into extreme poverty. | The World Bank (June 2020) | Worldwide |
| About 86 million children may fall into poverty. | UNICEF and Save the Children (May 2020) | Worldwide |
| Rate of food insecurity from 2018 to mid-2020 has more than doubled (14% to 32%) for households with children. | Brookings (September 2020) | US |
| Number of undernourished individuals may increase from 690 to 822 million people. | WHO (October 2020) | Worldwide |
| Q2 2020 GDP decreased at an annual rate of 32.9%, and Q1 2020 GDP decreased at an annual rate of 5%. | BEA (July 2020) | US |

Unemployment

| Unemployment Statistic | Source | Region |
|---|------------------------------------|--------|
| Unemployment rate increased to 14.7% in April 2020. This is the highest rate of increase (10.3%) and largest month over month increase in history of available data (since 1948). | BLS (May 2020) | US |
| In March, 39% of people living with a household income of \$40,000 and below reported a job loss. | Federal Reserve (April 2020) | US |
| The unemployment rate between February and April increased by 12% for women and 10% for men. | Bureau of Labor Statistics | US |
| Mothers of children aged 12 and younger lost 2.2 million jobs between February and August (12% drop), while fathers of small children lost 870,000 jobs (4% drop). | Stateline (August 2020) | US |
| One out of four women who were surveyed reported their job loss was due to lack of childcare, twice the rate of men surveyed. | Washington Post (July 2020) | US |

Education

| Education Statistic | Source | Region |
|---|------------------------------|-----------|
| About 24 million children may drop out of school next year as a result of the lockdown's economic impact. | UN (October 2020) | Worldwide |
| A decrease in life expectancy by 5.53 million years of life is found to occur for US children due to the closing of US primary schools. | JAMA (November 2020) | US |
| 30,806 internships were lost (a decrease of 52%) between March 9 and April 13. | Glassdoor (April 2020) | US |
| Between March 9 and April 13 travel & tourism internships fell 92%; IT dropped 76%, architecture & engineering 65% and telecommunications 65%. Accounting & legal internships fell the least, dropping 22%. | Glassdoor (April 2020) | US |

Healthcare

| Healthcare Statistic | Source | Region |
|---|--|-------------|
| At the 10-week mark of lockdown, 2.1 million people in the UK were waiting for breast, cervical, or bowel cancer screening. | Cancer Research UK (June 2020) | UK |
| Diagnosis for 6 cancers (breast, colorectal, lung, pancreatic, gastric, and esophageal) has declined 46.4% compared to 2018. | JAMA Research Letter (August 2020) | US |
| Pancreatic cancer diagnosis has dropped 24.7% compared to 2018. | JAMA Research Letter (August 2020) | US |
| Breast cancer diagnosis has dropped 51.8% compared to 2018. | JAMA Research Letter (August 2020) | US |
| "The Netherlands Cancer Registry has seen as much as a 40% decline in weekly cancer incidence." | JAMA Research Letter (August 2020) | Netherlands |
| Pre-Covid, Medical University of South Carolina dropped from 20 stroke- related calls daily (or 550 per month) to about nine in mid-April. | Washington Post (April 2020) | US |

| UK (suspected) cancer referrals have decreased 75% since Covid-19 restrictions were implemented. | JAMA Research Letter (August 2020) | UK |
|---|--|-------|
| 38% decrease in STEMI treatments in 9 major hospitals across the US. | JACC (June 2020) | US |
| In Italy, cardiological diagnostic procedures decreased 56%, PCI 48%, structural interventions 81% and PCI in STEMI 40% . | REC Interv. Cardiol. (2020) | Italy |
| Cardiovascular disease is the leading cause of death in the US; Premature cardiovascular disease and stroke mortality costs \$137.5 billion in lost future productivity. | AHA (2020) | US |
| Admissions for chemotherapy decreased 45-66% while urgent referrals for early cancer diagnosis decreased 70-89%. | Lai et al. (2020) | UK |
| During April weekly emergency department (ED) visits declined 42% from the previous year average of 2.1 million to 1.2 million. | CDC (October, 2020) | US |
| In 2018 patients visiting the ER for opioid overdoses are 100 times more likely to die by drug overdose in the year after being discharged. They are 18 times more likely to die by suicide relative to the general population. | NIMH (May 2020) | US |
| Hospital financial losses will be as high as \$323.1 billion for the entire year. | AHA (July 2020) | US |

Crime

| Crime Statistic | Source | Region |
|--|-----------------------------|--------|
| During the first six months of 2020 murder and nonnegligent manslaughter offenses increased 14.8%, and aggravated assault offenses were up 4.6%. | FBI (September 2020) | US |
| Property crime offenses declined 7.8%; except for motor vehicle thefts, which increased 6.2% . | FBI (September 2020) | US |
| Arson increased 19.2% in the first six months of 2020 compared to the same time the previous year; and increased 52.1% in cities with populations of $1,000,000$ or more. | FBI (September 2020) | US |
| Between June and August 2020 homicides increased 53% and aggravated assaults increased 14% compared to the same period in 2019. | NCCJ (September 2020) | US |
| A UK domestic abuse charity (Refuge) reported a 25% increase in calls made to helpline since the start of lockdowns. | Refuge (April 2020) | UK |

Food and Hospitality

| Crime Statistic | Source | Region |
|--|-----------------------------|--------|
| During the first six months of 2020 murder and nonnegligent manslaughter offenses increased 14.8%, and aggravated assault offenses were up 4.6% . | FBI (September 2020) | US |
| Property crime offenses declined 7.8%; except for motor vehicle thefts, which increased 6.2%. | FBI (September 2020) | US |
| Arson increased 19.2% in the first six months of 2020 compared to the same time the previous year; and increased 52.1% in cities with populations of $1,000,000$ or more. | FBI (September 2020) | US |
| Between June and August 2020 homicides increased 53% and aggravated assaults increased 14% compared to the same period in 2019. | NCCJ (September 2020) | US |
| A UK domestic abuse charity (Refuge) reported a 25% increase in calls made to helpline since the start of lockdowns. | Refuge (April 2020) | UK |

*

Note to readers: please click the share buttons above or below. Forward this article to your email lists. Crosspost on your blog site, internet forums. etc.

Credits to the owner of the featured image

The original source of this article is <u>American Institute for Economic Research</u> Copyright © <u>AIER</u>, <u>American Institute for Economic Research</u>, 2020

Comment on Global Research Articles on our Facebook page

Become a Member of Global Research

Articles by: **AIER**

Disclaimer: The contents of this article are of sole responsibility of the author(s). The Centre for Research on Globalization will not be responsible for any inaccurate or incorrect statement in this article. The Centre of Research on Globalization grants permission to cross-post Global Research articles on community internet sites as long the source and copyright are acknowledged together with a hyperlink to the original Global Research article. For publication of Global Research articles in print or other forms including commercial internet sites, contact: publications@globalresearch.ca

www.globalresearch.ca contains copyrighted material the use of which has not always been specifically authorized by the copyright owner. We are making such material available to our readers under the provisions of "fair use" in an effort to advance a better understanding of political, economic and social issues. The material on this site is distributed without profit to those who have expressed a prior interest in receiving it for research and educational purposes. If you wish to use copyrighted material for purposes other than "fair use" you must request permission from the copyright owner.

For media inquiries: publications@globalresearch.ca