

# 9/11 in Context. Historical Review of “False Flag Terror”

By [Washington's Blog](#)

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*Only with context can we gain insight and perspective into the horrible, barbaric 9/11 attack.*

## **Presidents, Prime Ministers, Congressmen, Generals, Soldiers and Police ADMIT to False Flag Terror**

Scores of government officials throughout the world have *admitted* (either orally, in writing, or through photographs or videos) to carrying out - or seriously proposing - false flag attacks:

(1) Japanese troops set off a small explosion on a train track in 1931, and falsely blamed it on China in order to justify an invasion of Manchuria. This is [known as](#) the “Mukden Incident” or the “Manchurian Incident”. The Tokyo International Military Tribunal [found](#): “Several of the participators in the plan, including Hashimoto [a high-ranking Japanese army officer], *have on various occasions* [admitted](#) their part in the plot and have stated that the object of the ‘Incident’ was to afford an excuse for the occupation of Manchuria by the Kwantung Army ....” And see [this](#), [this](#) and [this](#).

(2) A major with the Nazi SS [admitted](#) at the Nuremberg trials that - under orders from the chief of the Gestapo - he and some other Nazi operatives faked several attacks on their own people and resources which they blamed on the Poles, to justify the invasion of Poland. The staged attacks [included](#):

- The German radio station at Gleiwitz [details below]
- The strategic railway at Jabłonków Pass, located on the border between Poland and Czechoslovakia
- The German customs station at Hochlinden
- The forest service station in Pitschen
- The communications station at Neubersteich
- The railroad station in Alt-Eiche

- A woman and her companion in Katowice

The details of the Gleiwitz radio station incident [include](#):

On the night of 31 August 1939, a small group of German operatives dressed in Polish uniforms and led by Naujocks seized the Gleiwitz station and broadcast a short anti-German message in Polish (sources vary on the content of the message). The Germans' goal was to make the attack and the broadcast look like the work of anti-German Polish saboteurs.

To make the attack seem more convincing, the Germans used human corpses to pass them off as Polish attackers. They murdered Franciszek Honiok, a 43-year-old unmarried German Silesian Catholic farmer known for sympathizing with the Poles. He had been arrested the previous day by the Gestapo. He was dressed to look like a saboteur, then killed by lethal injection, given gunshot wounds, and left dead at the scene so that he appeared to have been killed while attacking the station. His corpse was subsequently presented to the police and press as proof of the attack.

(3) The minutes of the high command of the Italian government – subsequently approved by Mussolini himself – [admitted](#) that violence on the Greek-Albanian border was carried out by Italians and falsely blamed on the Greeks, as an excuse for Italy's 1940 invasion of Greece.

(4) Nazi general Franz Halder also testified at the Nuremberg trials that Nazi leader Hermann Goering [admitted](#) to setting fire to the German parliament building in 1933, and then falsely blaming the communists for the arson.



Location of Mainila on the Karel'ian Isthmus shown in relation to the pre-war Finnish-Soviet border.

(Source: CC BY-SA 3.0)

(5) Soviet leader Nikita Khrushchev [admitted](#) in writing that the Soviet Union's Red Army shelled the Russian village of Mainila in 1939 - while blaming the attack on Finland - as a basis for launching the "Winter War" against Finland. Russian president Boris Yeltsin [agreed](#) that Russia had been the aggressor in the Winter War.

(6) The Russian Parliament, current Russian president Putin and former Soviet leader Gorbachev all [admit](#) that Soviet leader Joseph Stalin ordered his secret police to execute 22,000 Polish army officers and civilians in 1940, and then falsely blamed it on the Nazis.

(7) The British government [admits](#) that - between 1946 and 1948 - it bombed 5 ships carrying Jews who were Holocaust survivors attempting to flee to safety in Palestine right after World War II, set up a fake group called "Defenders of Arab Palestine", and then had the psuedo-group falsely claim responsibility for the bombings (and see [this](#), [this](#) and [this](#)).

(8) Israel [admits](#) that in 1954, an Israeli terrorist cell operating in Egypt planted bombs in several buildings, including U.S. diplomatic facilities, then left behind "evidence" implicating the Arabs as the culprits (one of the bombs detonated prematurely, allowing the Egyptians to identify the bombers, and several of the Israelis later confessed) (and see [this](#) and [this](#)).

The U.S. Army does not believe this is an isolated incident. For example, the U.S. Army's School of Advanced Military Studies [said](#) of Mossad (Israel's intelligence service):

"Ruthless and cunning. Has capability to target U.S. forces and make it look like a Palestinian/Arab act."

And former Israeli Prime Moshe Minister [admitted](#) in his diary:

I have been meditating on the long chain of **false incidents and hostilities we have invented**, and on the many clashes we have provoked which cost us so much blood ...

(9) An official CIA history [admits](#) (and [here](#)) that in 1954, CIA contractors flew planes painted with Guatemalan air force insignia, and then bombed targets in Guatemala. In addition, radio messages about troop movements had been pre-recorded at a CIA base in Florida. This led to the overthrow of the Guatemalan government.

(10) The CIA [admits](#) that it hired Iranians in the 1950's to pose as Communists and stage bombings in Iran in order to turn the country against its democratically-elected prime minister.

(11) The Turkish Prime Minister [admitted](#) that the Turkish government carried out the 1955 bombing on a Turkish consulate in Greece - also damaging the nearby birthplace of the founder of modern Turkey - and blamed it on Greece, for the purpose of inciting and justifying anti-Greek violence.

The Economist [notes](#):

Starting in the 1950s Turkey's deep state sponsored killings, engineered riots, colluded with drug traffickers, staged "false flag" attacks and organised massacres of trade unionists. Thousands died in the chaos it fomented.

(12) The British Prime Minister [admitted](#) to his defense secretary that he and American president Dwight Eisenhower approved a plan in 1957 to carry out attacks in Syria and blame it on the Syrian government as a way to effect regime change.

(13) The former Italian Prime Minister, an Italian judge, and the [former head of Italian counterintelligence](#) admit that [NATO, with the help of the Pentagon and CIA, carried out terror bombings in Italy and other European countries in the 1950s through the 1980s and blamed the communists, in order to rally people's support for their governments in Europe in their fight against communism.](#)

As one participant in this formerly-secret program stated: ["You had to attack civilians, people, women, children, innocent people, unknown people far removed from any political game. The reason was quite simple. They were supposed to force these people, the Italian public, to turn to the state to ask for greater security" ... so that "a state of emergency could be declared, so people would willingly trade part of their freedom for the security"](#) (and see [this](#)) (Italy and other European countries subject to the terror campaign had joined NATO before the bombings occurred). And watch [this BBC special](#). They also allegedly carried out terror attacks in [France, Belgium, Denmark, Germany, Greece, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, the UK](#), and other countries.

The CIA also stressed to the head of the Italian program that Italy needed to use the program to [control internal uprisings](#).

False flag attacks carried out pursuant to this program include - by way of example only:

- The [murder of the Turkish Prime Minister](#) (1960)
- [Bombings in Portugal](#) (1966)
- The [Piazza Fontana massacre in Italy](#) (1969)
- [Terror attacks in Turkey](#) (1971)
- The [Peteano bombing in Italy](#) (1972)
- [Shootings in Brescia, Italy and a bombing on an Italian train](#) (1974)
- [Shootings in Istanbul, Turkey](#) (1977)
- The [Atocha massacre in Madrid, Spain](#) (1977)
- The [abduction and murder of the Italian Prime Minister](#) (1978) (and [see this](#))
- The [bombing of the Bologna railway station in Italy](#) (1980)
- [Shooting and killing 28 shoppers in Brabant county, Belgium](#) (1985)

(14) In 1960, American Senator George Smathers [suggested](#) that the U.S. launch "a false

attack made on Guantanamo Bay which would give us the excuse of actually fomenting a fight which would then give us the excuse to go in and [overthrow Castro]”.

(15) Official State Department documents show that, in 1961, the head of the Joint Chiefs and other high-level officials [discussed](#) blowing up a consulate in the Dominican Republic in order to justify an invasion of that country. The plans were not carried out, but they were all discussed as serious proposals.

(16) As admitted by the U.S. government, recently declassified documents show that in 1962, the American Joint Chiefs of Staff signed off on a plan to **blow up AMERICAN airplanes** (using an elaborate plan involving the switching of airplanes), and also to **commit terrorist acts on American soil**, and then to blame it on the Cubans in order to justify an invasion of Cuba. See the following [ABC news report](#); [the official documents](#); and watch [this interview](#) with the former Washington Investigative Producer for ABC’s World News Tonight with Peter Jennings. This plan was subsequently [admitted](#) again in other declassified government documents.

Provocations considered by the Joint Chiefs of Staff [included](#):

**Sink ship** near harbor entrance. Conduct funerals for mock-victims ....

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3. A “Remember the Maine” incident could be arranged in several forms:

a. We could **blow up a US ship** in Guantanamo Bay **and blame Cuba**.

b. We could **blow up a drone (unmanned) vessel** anywhere in the Cuban waters. We could arrange to cause such incident in the vicinity of Havana or Santiago as a spectacular result of Cuban attack from the air or sea, or both. The presence of Cuban planes or ships merely investigating the intent of the vessel could be fairly compelling evidence that the ship was taken under attack. The nearness to Havana or Santiago would add credibility especially to those people that might have heard the blast or have seen the fire. The US could follow up with an **air/sea rescue operation covered by US fighters to “evacuate” remaining members of the non-existent crew. Casualty lists in US newspapers would cause a helpful wave of national indignation.**

4. We could **develop a Communist Cuban terror campaign in the Miami area, in other Florida cities and even in Washington.**

The terror campaign could be pointed at Cuban refugees seeking haven in the United States. We could **sink a boatload of Cubans enroute to Florida** (real or simulated). We could **foster attempts on lives of Cuban refugees in the United States even to the extent of wounding in instances to be widely publicized. Exploding a few plastic bombs in carefully chosen spots**, the arrest of Cuban agents and the **release of prepared documents substantiating Cuban involvement** also would be helpful in projecting the idea of an irresponsible government.

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6. **Use of MIG type aircraft by US pilots** could provide additional provocation. Harassment of civil air, **attacks on surface shipping and destruction of US military drone aircraft by MIG type planes** would be

useful as complementary actions. An F-86 properly painted would convince air passengers that they saw a Cuban MIG, especially if the pilot of the transport were to announce such fact. The primary drawback to this suggestion appears to be the security risk inherent in obtaining or modifying an aircraft. However, **reasonable copies of the MIG could be produced from US resources** in about three months.

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8. it is possible to **create an incident which will demonstrate convincingly that a Cuban-aircraft has attacked and shot down a chartered civil airliner** en route from the United States to Jamaica, Guatemala, Panama or Venezuela. The destination would be chosen only to cause the flight plan route to cross Cuba, **The passengers could be a group of college students off on a holiday** or any grouping of persons with a common interest to support chartering a non-scheduled flight.

a. An aircraft at Eglin AFB would be painted and numbered as an exact duplicate for a civil registered aircraft belonging to a CIA proprietary organization in the Miami area. At a designated time **the duplicate would be substituted for the actual civil aircraft and would be loaded with the selected passengers, all boarded under carefully prepared aliases. The actual registered aircraft would be converted to a drone.**

b. Take off times of the drone aircraft and the actual aircraft will be scheduled to allow a rendezvous south of Florida. From the rendezvous point the passenger-carrying aircraft will descend to minimum altitude and go directly into an auxiliary field at Eglin AFB where arrangements will have been made to evacuate the passengers and return the aircraft to its original status. The drone aircraft meanwhile will continue to fly the filed flight plan. When over Cuba **the drone will be transmitting on the inter-national distress frequency a "MAY DAY" message stating he is under attack** by Cuban MIG aircraft. The transmission will be interrupted by destruction of the aircraft which will be triggered by radio signal. This will allow ICAO radio stations in the Western Hemisphere to "tell" the US what has happened to the aircraft instead of the US trying to "sell" the incident.

9. It is possible to create an incident which will make it appear that Communist Cuban MIGs have destroyed a USAF aircraft over international waters in an unprovoked attack.

a. Approximately 4 or 5 F-101 aircraft-will be dispatched in trail from Homestead AFB, Florida, to the vicinity of Cuba. Their mission will be to reverse course and **simulate fakir aircraft for an air defense exercise in southern Florida**. These aircraft would conduct variations of these flights at frequent intervals. Crews would be briefed to remain at least 12 miles off the Cuban coast; however, they would be required to carry live ammunition in the event that hostile actions were taken by the Cuban MiGs.

b. On One such flight, a pre-briefed pilot would fly tail-end Charley at considerable interval between aircraft. While near the Cuban Island this pilot would broadcast that he had been Jumped by MIGs and was going down. No other calls would be made. **The pilot would then fly directly west at extremely low altitude and land at a secure base, an Eglin auxiliary.** The aircraft would be met by the proper people, quickly stored and **given a new tail number**. The pilot who had performed the mission under an alias, would resume his proper identity and return to his normal place of business. The pilot and aircraft would then have disappeared.

c. At precisely the same time that the aircraft was presumably shot down a **submarine or small surface craft would disburse F-101 parts,**



**parachute, etc., at approximately 15 to 20 miles off the Cuban coast and depart.**

U.S. government documents declassified in October 2017 [admitted](#) that a very high-level 1962 meeting of U.S. government officials – separate from the Joint Chiefs of Staff – also discussed:

The possibility of **U.S. manufacture or acquisition of Soviet aircraft ....** There is a possibility that such aircraft could be used in a deception operation designed to confuse enemy planes in the air, to launch a surprise attack against enemy installations or in **a provocation operation in which Soviet aircraft would appear to attack U.S. or friendly installations in order to provide an excuse for U.S. intervention.**

And [see this](#).

(17) In 1963, the U.S. Department of Defense wrote a paper [promoting](#) attacks on nations within the Organization of American States – such as Trinidad-Tobago or Jamaica – and then falsely blaming them on Cuba.

(18) The U.S. Department of Defense also [suggested](#) covertly paying a person in the Castro government to attack the United States: “The only area remaining for consideration then would be to bribe one of Castro’s subordinate commanders to initiate an attack on Guantanamo.”



A North Vietnamese P-4 engaging USS Maddox (Source: Public Domain)

(19) The NSA [admits](#) that it [lied](#) about what really happened in the [Gulf of Tonkin incident](#) in 1964 ... manipulating data to make it look like North Vietnamese boats fired on a U.S. ship so as to create a false justification for the Vietnam war. NSA historian Robert J Hanyok [writes](#) that “the overwhelming body of reports, if used, would have told the story that no attack

had happened. So a *conscious effort* ensued to demonstrate that an attack occurred.”

(20) A U.S. Congressional committee [admitted](#) that – as part of its “Cointelpro” campaign – the FBI had used *many* provocateurs in the 1950s through 1970s to carry out violent acts and falsely blame them on political activists.

(21) A [top](#) Turkish general [admitted](#) that Turkish forces burned down a mosque on Cyprus in the 1970s and blamed it on their enemy. He [explained](#): “In Special War, certain *acts of sabotage are staged and blamed on the enemy* to increase public resistance. We did this on Cyprus; we even burnt down a mosque.” In response to the surprised correspondent’s incredulous look the general said, “I am giving an example”.

(22) A [declassified](#) 1973 CIA document [reveals](#) a program to train foreign police and troops on how to make booby traps, pretending that they were training them on how to *investigate* terrorist acts:

The Agency maintains liaison in varying degrees with foreign police/security organizations through its field stations ....

[CIA provides training sessions as follows:]

a. Providing trainees with **basic knowledge in the uses of commercial and military demolitions and incendiaries** as they may be applied in terrorism and industrial sabotage operations.

b. Introducing the trainees to **commercially available materials and home laboratory techniques**, likely to be used in the manufacture of explosives and incendiaries by terrorists or saboteurs.

c. Familiarizing the trainees with the concept of **target analysis and operational planning** that a saboteur or terrorist must employ.

d. Introducing the trainees to booby trapping devices and techniques giving **practical experience** with both manufactured and improvised devices **through actual fabrication**.

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The program provides the trainees with **ample opportunity to develop basic familiarity and use proficiently through handling, preparing and applying the various explosive charges, incendiary agents, terrorist devices and sabotage techniques**.

(23) The German government [admitted](#) (and [see this](#)) that, in 1978, the German secret service detonated a bomb in the outer wall of a prison and planted “escape tools” on a prisoner – a member of the Red Army Faction – which the secret service wished to frame the bombing on.

(24) A Mossad agent [admits](#) that, in 1984, Mossad planted a radio transmitter in Gaddafi’s compound in Tripoli, Libya which broadcast fake terrorist transmissions recorded by Mossad, in order to frame Gaddafi as a terrorist supporter. Ronald Reagan bombed Libya immediately thereafter.

(25) The South African Truth and Reconciliation Council [found](#) that, in 1989, the Civil



Cooperation Bureau (a covert branch of the South African Defense Force) approached an explosives expert and asked him “to participate in an operation aimed at discrediting the ANC [the African National Congress] by bombing the police vehicle of the investigating officer into the murder incident”, thus framing the ANC for the bombing.

(26) An Algerian diplomat and several officers in the Algerian army [admit](#) that, in the 1990s, the Algerian army frequently massacred Algerian civilians and then blamed Islamic militants for the killings (and see [this video](#); and see Agence France-Presse, 9/27/2002, *French Court Dismisses Algerian Defamation Suit Against Author*).

(27) In 1993, a bomb in Northern Ireland killed 9 civilians. Official documents from the Royal Ulster Constabulary (i.e. the British government) [show](#) that the mastermind of the bombing was a British agent, and that the bombing was designed to inflame sectarian tensions. And see [this](#) and [this](#).

(28) The United States Army’s 1994 publication *Special Forces Foreign Internal Defense Tactics Techniques and Procedures for Special Forces* – updated in 2004 – [recommends](#) employing terrorists and using false flag operations to destabilize leftist regimes in Latin America. False flag terrorist attacks were carried out in Latin America and other regions as part of the CIA’s “[Dirty Wars](#)”. And see [this](#) and [this](#).

(29) Similarly, a CIA “psychological operations” manual prepared by a CIA contractor for the Nicaraguan Contra rebels [noted](#) the value of assassinating someone on your own side to create a “martyr” for the cause. The manual was [authenticated](#) by the U.S. government. The manual received so much publicity from Associated Press, Washington Post and other news coverage that – during the 1984 presidential debate – President Reagan was [confronted](#) with the following question on national television:

At this moment, we are confronted with the extraordinary story of a CIA guerrilla manual for the anti-Sandinista contras whom we are backing, which advocates not only assassinations of Sandinistas but the **hiring of criminals to assassinate the guerrillas we are supporting in order to create martyrs.**

(30) Official German intelligence service documents [admitted](#) (original [German](#)) that, in 1994, the German intelligence services planted plutonium on an airplane coming from Russia, as a way to [frame](#) Russia for exporting dangerous radioactive materials which could end up in the hands of terrorists and criminals. This frame-up job was so successful at [whipping up fear](#) that it got German Chancellor Kohl re-elected, and the U.S. used it as an excuse to “help” secure Russia’s nuclear facilities, as a way to get access to Russian nuclear secrets.

(31) A Rwandan government inquiry [admitted](#) that the 1994 shutdown and murder of the Rwandan president, who was from the *Hutu* tribe – a murder blamed by the Hutus on the rival *Tutsi* tribe, and which led to the massacre of more than 800,000 Tutsis by Hutus – was committed by *Hutu* soldiers and falsely blamed on the Tutsis.

(32) The Saudi government blamed Iran for the 1996 bombing of the Khobar Towers housing complex for American military personnel in Saudi Arabia. The Saudi Interior Minister subsequently [admitted](#) that the attack “was executed by Saudi hands. No foreign party had any role in it”.

(33) An Indonesian government fact-finding team investigated violent riots which occurred in 1998, and determined that [“elements of the military had been involved in the riots, some of which were deliberately provoked”](#).

Image on the right: A picture of one of [1999 Russian apartment bombings](#). (Source: Wikimedia Commons)



(34) Senior Russian Senior military and intelligence officers [admit](#) that the KGB blew up Russian apartment buildings in 1999 and falsely blamed it on Chechens, in order to justify an invasion of Chechnya (and see [this report](#) and [this discussion](#)).

(35) CIA agents and documents [admit](#) that the agency gave Iran plans for building nuclear weapons ... so the U.S. could [frame Iran for trying to build the bomb](#).

(36) As reported by the [New York Times](#), [BBC](#) and [Associated Press](#), Macedonian officials admit that in 2001, the government murdered 7 innocent immigrants in cold blood and pretended that they were Al Qaeda soldiers attempting to assassinate Macedonian police, in order to join the “war on terror”. They lured foreign migrants into the country, executed them in a staged gun battle, and then claimed they were a unit backed by Al Qaeda intent on attacking Western embassies”. Specifically, Macedonian authorities had lured the immigrants into the country, and then - after killing them - posed the victims with planted evidence - “bags of uniforms and semiautomatic weapons at their side” - to show Western diplomats.

(37) At the July 2001 G8 Summit in Genoa, Italy, black-clad thugs were [videotaped](#) getting out of police cars, and were [seen](#) by an Italian MP carrying “iron bars inside the police station”. Subsequently, senior police officials in Genoa [admitted](#) that police planted two Molotov cocktails and faked the stabbing of a police officer at the G8 Summit, in order to justify a [violent crackdown](#) against protesters.

(38) The U.S. [falsely blamed Iraq](#) for playing a role in the 9/11 attacks - as shown by a [memo from the defense secretary](#) - as one of the [main justifications](#) for launching the Iraq war.

The U.S. government was so desperate to pin 9/11 on Iraq that it implemented a special type of torture on the Guantanamo suspects. The chief lawyer for Guantanamo litigation - Vijay Padmanabhan - [said](#) that torture of 9/11 suspects was widespread.

The [entire torture program was geared towards obtaining false confessions](#) linking Iraq and 9/11. Senator Levin revealed that the U.S. used [Communist torture techniques specifically aimed at creating false confessions](#). (and see [this](#), [this](#), [this](#) and [this](#)).

According to [NBC News](#):

- Much of the 9/11 Commission Report was based upon the testimony of people who were tortured
- At least four of the people whose interrogation figured in the 9/11 Commission Report have claimed that they told interrogators information as a way to stop being “tortured”
- One of the Commission’s main sources of information was tortured until he agreed to sign a confession that he was **NOT EVEN ALLOWED TO READ**
- The 9/11 Commission itself *doubted the accuracy of the torture confessions*, and yet kept their doubts to themselves

(Pulitzer prize-winning journalist Ron Suskind also [reported](#) that the White House ordered the CIA to forge and backdate a document falsely linking Iraq with Muslim terrorists and 9/11 ... and that the CIA complied with those instructions and in fact created the forgery, which was then used to justify war against Iraq. And see [this](#) and [this](#).)

Even after the 9/11 Commission [admitted](#) that there was no connection between Iraq and 9/11, Dick Cheney [said](#) that the evidence is “overwhelming” that al Qaeda had a relationship with Saddam Hussein’s regime, that Cheney “probably” had information unavailable to the Commission, and that the media was not ‘doing their homework’ in reporting such ties. Top U.S. government officials now [admit](#) that the Iraq war was really launched for *oil* ... not 9/11 or weapons of mass destruction.

A 9/11 Commissioner and the Co-Chair of Congressional Inquiry into 9/11 both say in sworn declarations that [the Saudi government is linked to the 9/11 attacks](#). Top American intelligence officials [admit](#) that the CIA and Saudi Arabia conspired to keep the real details of 9/11 secret. Indeed, the U.S. went to [extreme measures](#) to destroy evidence regarding what really happened on 9/11.

Subsequently, the [same judge who has shielded the Saudis](#) from liability for funding 9/11 has awarded a default judgment against Iran for [\\$10.5 billion for carrying out 9/11](#) ... even though no one seriously believes that Iran had any part in 9/11.

(Many U.S. officials have also [alleged](#) that 9/11 was actually facilitated by rogue elements in the U.S. government.)

(39) Although the FBI now admits that the 2001 anthrax attacks were carried out by one or more U.S. government scientists, a senior FBI official says that the FBI was actually [told to blame the Anthrax attacks on Al Qaeda by White House officials](#) (remember what the anthrax letters [looked like](#)). Government officials also confirm that the white House [tried to link the anthrax to Iraq](#) as a justification for regime change in that country. And [see this](#).

(40) According to the [Washington Post](#), Indonesian police admit that the Indonesian military

killed American teachers in Papua in 2002 and blamed the murders on a Papuan separatist group in order to get that group listed as a terrorist organization.

(41) The well-respected former Indonesian president also [admits](#) that the government probably had a role in the Bali bombings.

(42) Police outside of a 2003 European Union summit in Greece were filmed [planting Molotov cocktails on a peaceful protester](#).

(43) In 2003, the U.S. Secretary of Defense [admitted](#) that interrogators were authorized to use the following method:

False Flag: Convincing the detainee that individuals from a country other than the United States are interrogating him.

While not a traditional false flag *attack*, this deception could lead to former detainees – [many of whom were tortured](#) – attacking the country falsely blamed for the interrogation and torture.

(44) Former Department of Justice lawyer John Yoo [suggested](#) in 2005 that the US should go on the offensive against al-Qaeda, having “our intelligence agencies create a **false terrorist organization**. It could have its own websites, recruitment centers, training camps, and fundraising operations. It could **launch fake terrorist operations** and claim credit for real terrorist strikes, helping to sow confusion within al-Qaeda’s ranks, causing operatives to doubt others’ identities and to question the validity of communications.”

(45) Similarly, in 2005, Professor John Arquilla of the Naval Postgraduate School – a renowned US defense analyst credited with developing the concept of ‘netwar’ – [called for](#) western intelligence services to **create new “pseudo gang” terrorist groups**, as a way of undermining “real” terror networks. According to Pulitzer-Prize winning journalist Seymour Hersh, Arquilla’s ‘pseudo-gang’ strategy was, Hersh reported, [already being implemented](#) by the Pentagon:

“Under Rumsfeld’s new approach, I was told, US military operatives would be permitted to pose abroad as corrupt foreign businessmen seeking to buy contraband items that could be used in nuclear-weapons systems. In some cases, according to the Pentagon advisers, **local citizens could be recruited and asked to join up with guerrillas or terrorists...**

The new rules will enable the Special Forces community to set up what it calls ‘action teams’ in the target countries overseas which can be used to find and eliminate terrorist organizations. **‘Do you remember the right-wing execution squads in El Salvador?’ the former high-level intelligence official asked me, referring to the military-led gangs that committed atrocities in the early nineteen-eighties. ‘We founded them and we financed them,’ he said. ‘The objective now is to recruit locals in any area we want. And we aren’t going to tell Congress about it.’ A former military officer, who has knowledge of the Pentagon’s commando capabilities, said, ‘We’re going to be riding with the bad boys.’”**

(46) United Press International [reported](#) in June 2005:

U.S. intelligence officers are reporting that some of the insurgents in Iraq are using recent-model Beretta 92 pistols, but the pistols seem to have had their serial numbers erased. The numbers do not appear to have been physically removed; the pistols seem to have come off a production line without any serial numbers. Analysts suggest the lack of serial numbers indicates that the weapons were intended for intelligence operations or terrorist cells with substantial government backing. Analysts speculate that these guns are probably from either Mossad or the CIA. Analysts speculate that agent provocateurs may be using the untraceable weapons even as U.S. authorities use insurgent attacks against civilians as evidence of the illegitimacy of the resistance.

(47) In 2005, [British soldiers](#) dressed as Arabs were caught by Iraqi police after a shootout against the police. The British soldiers shot two Iraqi policemen, [killing one](#). The soldiers apparently [possessed explosives](#), and were [accused](#) of attempting to [set off bombs](#). While none of the soldiers admitted that they were carrying out attacks, British soldiers and a column of 10 British tanks stormed the jail they were held in, [broke down a wall of the jail, and busted them out](#). The extreme measures used to free the soldiers – rather than have them face questions and potentially stand trial – could be considered an admission.

(48) Undercover Israeli soldiers [admitted](#) in 2005 to throwing stones at other Israeli soldiers so they could blame it on Palestinians, as an excuse to crack down on peaceful protests by the Palestinians.

(49) A very [high-level](#) French counterterrorism official, Paul Barril, [admits](#) that French, US and UK intelligence services worked together to poison Russian spy Alexander Litvinenko with radioactive polonium in 2006 in order to frame and discredit Russia. And [see this](#).

(50) Quebec police [admitted](#) that, in 2007, thugs carrying rocks to a peaceful protest were actually undercover Quebec police officers (and [see this](#)).

(51) A 2008 US Army special operations field manual [recommends](#) that the U.S. military use surrogate non-state groups such as “paramilitary forces, individuals, businesses, foreign political organizations, resistant or insurgent organizations, expatriates, **transnational terrorism adversaries, disillusioned transnational terrorism members**, black marketers, and other social or political ‘undesirables.’” The manual specifically acknowledged that U.S. special operations can involve both counterterrorism and “Terrorism” (as well as “transnational criminal activities, including narco-trafficking, illicit arms-dealing, and illegal financial transactions.”)

(52) The former Italian [Prime Minister, President, and head of Secret Services](#) (Francesco Cossiga) [advised](#) the 2008 minister in charge of the police, on how to deal with protests from teachers and students:

He should do what I did when I was Minister of the Interior ... **infiltrate the movement with agents provocateurs** inclined to do anything .... And after that, with the strength of the gained population consent, ... **beat them for blood and beat for blood** also those teachers that incite them. Especially the teachers. Not the elderly, of course, but the girl teachers yes.

(53) An undercover officer [admitted](#) that he infiltrated environmental, leftwing and anti-fascist groups in 22 countries. Germany’s federal police chief [admitted](#) that – while the



undercover officer worked for the German police – he acted illegally during a G8 protest in Germany in 2007 and committed arson by setting fire during a subsequent demonstration in Berlin. The undercover officer spent many years [living with](#) violent “Black Bloc” anarchists.

(54) Denver police [admitted](#) that uniformed officers deployed in 2008 to an area where alleged “anarchists” had planned to wreak havoc outside the Democratic National Convention ended up getting into a melee with two undercover policemen. The uniformed officers didn’t know the undercover officers were cops.

(55) At the G20 protests in London in 2009, a British member of parliament [saw](#) plain clothes police officers attempting to incite the crowd to violence.

(56) The oversight agency for the Royal Canadian Mounted Police [admitted](#) that – at the G20 protests in Toronto in 2010 – undercover police officers were arrested with a group of protesters. Videos and photos (see [this](#) and [this](#), for example) show that violent protesters wore very similar boots and other gear as the police, and carried police batons. The Globe and Mail [reports](#) that the undercover officers planned the targets for violent attack, and the police failed to stop the attacks.

(57) Egyptian politicians [admitted](#) (and [see this](#)) that government employees looted priceless museum artifacts 2011 to try to discredit the protesters.

(58) Austin police [admit](#) that 3 officers infiltrated the Occupy protests in that city. Prosecutors [admit](#) that one of the undercover officers purchased and constructed illegal “lock boxes” which ended up getting many protesters arrested.

(59) In 2011, a Colombian colonel [admitted](#) that he and his soldiers had lured 57 innocent civilians and killed them – after dressing many of them in uniforms – as part of a scheme to claim that Columbia was eradicating left-wing terrorists. And [see this](#).

(60) Rioters who discredited the peaceful protests against the swearing in of the Mexican president in 2012 [admitted](#) that they were paid 300 pesos each to destroy everything in their path. According to Wikipedia, photos also [show](#) the vandals waiting in groups behind police lines prior to the violence.

(61) On November 20, 2014, Mexican agent provocateurs were transported by army vehicles to participate in the 2014 Iguala mass kidnapping protests, as was [shown](#) by videos and pictures distributed via social networks.

(62) The highly-respected writer for the Telegraph Ambrose Evans-Pritchard says that the head of Saudi intelligence – Prince Bandar – [admitted](#) that the Saudi government controls “Chechen” terrorists.

(63) [Two members of the Turkish parliament](#), [high-level American sources](#) and others admitted that the Turkish government – a NATO country – carried out the chemical weapons attacks in Syria and falsely blamed them on the Syrian government; and high-ranking Turkish government [admitted](#) on tape plans to carry out attacks and blame it on the Syrian government.

(64) The former Director of the NSA and other American government officials [admit](#) said that the U.S. is a huge supporter of terrorism. Jimmy Carter’s National Security Adviser Zbigniew Brzezinski [admitted](#) on CNN that the U.S. [organized and supported Bin Laden and the other](#)

[originators of “Al Qaeda” in the 1970s](#) to fight the Soviets. The U.S. and its allies have been [supporting](#) Al Qaeda and other Islamic terrorist groups for many decades, and providing them arms, money and logistical support in [Libya](#), [Syria](#), [Mali](#), [Bosnia](#), [Chechnya](#), [Iran](#), and [many other countries](#). U.S. allies are also directly responsible for [creating](#) and [supplying](#) ISIS.

It’s gotten so ridiculous that a U.S. Senator has introduced a “[Stop Arming Terrorists Act](#)”, and U.S. Congresswoman – who introduced a similar bill in the House – [says](#): “For years, the U.S. government has been supporting armed militant groups working directly with and often under the command of terrorist groups like ISIS and al-Qaeda in their fight to overthrow the Syrian government.”

(65) Government officials on *both sides* of the conflict, as well as the snipers who actually pulled the trigger, all [admit](#) that shots were fired on *both* sides – killing both government officials and anti-government protesters in Ukraine – to create maximum chaos and destabilization.

(66) Speaking of snipers, in a secret recording, Venezuelan generals [admit](#) that they will deploy snipers to shoot protesters, but keep the marksmen well-hidden from demonstrator and the reporters covering the events so others would be blamed for the deaths.

(67) Burmese government officials [admitted](#) that Burma (renamed Myanmar) used false flag attacks against Muslim and Buddhist groups within the country to stir up hatred between the two groups, to prevent democracy from spreading.

(68) Israeli police were again [filmed](#) in 2015 dressing up as Arabs and throwing stones, then turning over Palestinian protesters to Israeli soldiers.

(69) Britain’s spy agency has [admitted](#) (and [see this](#)) that it carries out “digital false flag” attacks on targets, [framing people](#) by writing offensive or unlawful material ... and blaming it on the target.

(70) The CIA has [admitted](#) that it uses viruses and malware from Russia and other countries to carry out cyberattacks and blame other countries.

(71) U.S. soldiers have [admitted](#) that if they kill innocent Iraqis and Afghans, they then “drop” automatic weapons near their body so they can *pretend* they were militants.

(72) German prosecutors [admit](#) that a German soldier disguised himself as a Syrian refugee and planned to shoot people so that the attack would be blamed on asylum seekers.

(73) Police frame innocent people for crimes they didn’t commit. The practice is so well-known that the New York Times [noted](#) in 1981:

In police jargon, a throwdown is a weapon planted on a victim.

Newsweek [reported](#) in 1999:

Perez, himself a former [Los Angeles Police Department] cop, was caught stealing eight pounds of cocaine from police evidence lockers. After pleading guilty in September, he bargained for a lighter sentence by telling an appalling

story of attempted murder and a **“throwdown”-police slang for a weapon planted by cops to make a shooting legally justifiable**. Perez said he and his partner, Officer Nino Durden, shot an unarmed 18th Street Gang member named Javier Ovando, then **planted a semiautomatic rifle on the unconscious suspect and claimed that Ovando had tried to shoot them**during a stakeout.

Wikipedia [notes](#):

As part of his plea bargain, Pérez implicated scores of officers from the Rampart Division’s anti-gang unit, describing **routinely** beating gang members, **planting evidence on suspects, falsifying reports and covering up unprovoked shootings**.

(As a side note – and while not technically false flag attacks – police have been busted [framing innocent people in many other ways](#), as well.)

(74) A former U.S. intelligence officer [alleged](#):

Most terrorists are false flag terrorists or are created by our own security services.

He has himself [admitted](#) to carrying out a false flag attack.

(75) A former CIA counter-terrorism specialist and military intelligence officer [admits](#) that the CIA carried out false flag operations.

(76) The head and special agent in charge of the FBI’s Los Angeles office [said](#) that most terror attacks are committed by the CIA and FBI as false flags.

(77) The [Director](#) of Analytics at the interagency Global Engagement Center housed at the U.S. Department of State, also an adjunct professor at George Mason University, where he teaches the graduate course National Security Challenges in the Department of Information Sciences and Technology, a former branch chief in the CIA’s Counterterrorism Center, and an intelligence advisor to the Secretary of Homeland Security (J.D. Maddox) [notes](#):

Provocation is one of the most basic, but confounding, aspects of warfare. **Despite its sometimes obvious use, it has succeeded consistently against audiences around the world, for millennia, to compel war.** A well-constructed provocation narrative mutes even the most vocal opposition.

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The culmination of a strategic provocation operation invariably reflects a narrative of victimhood: we are the victims of the enemy’s unforgivable atrocities.

\*\*\*

In the case of strategic provocation **the deaths of an aggressor’s own personnel are a core tactic of the provocation.**

\*\*\*

The persistent use of strategic provocation over centuries – and its apparent importance to war planners – begs the question of its likely use by the US and other states in the near term.

(78) False flags are so common that there are official rules of engagement prohibiting false flags in [naval](#), [air](#) and [land](#) warfare. Long-standing rules of customary [international law](#) also prohibit false flags. Such rules wouldn't be necessary unless false flags were common.

(79) Leaders throughout history have acknowledged the “benefits” of false flags to justify their political agenda:

**“Terrorism is the best political weapon** for nothing drives people harder than a fear of sudden death”.  
– Adolph Hitler

“Why of course the people don't want war ... But after all it is the leaders of the country who determine the policy, and it is always a simple matter to drag the people along, whether it is a democracy, or a fascist dictatorship, or a parliament, or a communist dictatorship ... Voice or no voice, the people can always be brought to the bidding of the leaders. That is easy. All you have to do is to **tell them they are being attacked**, and denounce the pacifists for lack of patriotism and exposing the country to danger. It works the same in any country.”  
– Hermann Goering, Nazi leader.

“The easiest way to gain control of a population is to **carry out** acts of terror. [The public] will clamor for such laws if their personal security is threatened”.  
– Josef Stalin

Postscript: It is not just “modern” nations which have launched false flag attacks. For example, a Native American from one tribe (Pomunkey) murdered a white Englishwoman living in Virginia in 1697 and then falsely blamed it on *second* tribe (Piscataway). But he later [admitted](#) in court that he was not really Piscataway, and that he had been paid by a provocateur from a *third* tribe (Iroquois) to kill the woman as a way to start a war between the English and the Piscataway, thus protecting the profitable Iroquois monopoly in trade with the English.

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